

REWARD IF RETURNED TO

\$2.98

THIS BOOK BELONGS TO

ROBERT SILBERGLIED
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BIOLOGICAL LABORATORIES
16 DIVINITY AVENUE
CAMBRIDGE, MASS. - U.S.A. 02138

CLASS OF _____

HARVARD COOPERATIVE SOCIETY
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.



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Maps 51, 90, 11, 23, 420

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Lost or damaged equipment

7, 98

15 Feb. 1970

Boston → N.Y.C. (Flight #71, Northeast)

7⁴⁵ AM scheduled flight left about 8³⁰ AM, arrived in N.Y.C. about 9³⁰; changed terminals by taxi. Cab let me & pgs. off on wrong side of ramp.

N.Y.C. → Miami (Flight #11, Eastern)

10⁰⁰ AM flight (scheduled) was iced in, delayed, left 3⁰⁰ PM, arrived in Miami 5³⁰ PM. Missed our scheduled Apsa flight (#71).

Frank made arrangements for flight #83 tomorrow.

Checked baggage at airport, except photographic stuff;

Eastern put us up for night, meals (\$3.50 dinner, \$1.50 breakfast,

\$2.25 lunch allowed), taxi; Eastern also paid for telegram

to consulate in Cayman. (Helped by Mr. Frank Davis, #24, Miami)

EXPENSES: Left Cambridge with \$750.⁰⁰ in traveler's checks
 104.³⁰ in cash
 Σ \$854.³⁰

Cellahan Tunnel → airport (w/ Bob Horvitz, 2/pax)	.50
Porter in Boston, tip	2.00
Cab at Kennedy, N.Y.C.	8.00
Porter in Kennedy, N.Y.C.	3.00
Porter in Miami (to claim check)	3.00
Dinner in Miami (addition to Eastern's coverage)	1.40
Portland to F.O. Wilson	.05
	<hr/> 17.95

16 Feb. 1970

Miami, at Airport Inn. Called photographic places - couldn't get Rolux device.
 Taxi; picked up Frank's Polarizing filter (67 mm, $\frac{1}{8}$ inch, \$40⁰⁰ plus for myself, 88A filter, red, hypo-check). Went from hotel → photographic place → hotel → airport. Picked up baggage; after having tickets validated the baggage was checked (total = 160 kilos for all baggage, 80 allowed free for 4 people; so 80 overweight, at \$1.81 per kilo, = \$144.80. Total weight of my baggage, not including 2 suitcases of photographic equipment, was 101 kilos). We missed the lunch that Eastern would have paid for. I bought the pens and notebooks with which I originally recorded this info!

Miami → Guayaquil. Left Miami 2¹⁵ PM, arrived Guay. 8⁴⁵ PM.

(Schedule [times local, PM]: Miami [2:00] → Panama City-Balboa [4:35-5:35]

→ Cali [6⁴⁵-7²⁵] → Guayaquil [8⁴⁰-?] → Lima [?])

Took photos of Cali from air at night (2, $\frac{1}{35}$ + $\frac{1}{50}$ @ 5/1.4 m EN)

Met at airport by official from consulate, who got us through customs without inspection. Baggage was stored at American consulate overnight. The official (Segundo Rosero) had waited the night before, 8-12 PM.; telegram sent from Miami had arrived too late [re. p. 5]. Segundo arranged for taxicab + driver to help us find hotel, and same driver picked us up at 7⁰⁰ AM the following day. Segundo promised to meet us at airport at 8⁰⁰ AM the following day. At this time I discovered loss of portfolio - left on plane near window by arm of seat. I filled out a Branniff certificate for loss. (Contents of portfolio: re. p. 7)

Drove around Guayaquil looking for a hotel. The driver was very helpful and we found a place, Pension "Helbig", where Frank

had stayed before; it's been used by Peace Corps volunteers. Several other hotels didn't have enough room. (Frank communicates quite well with hands and fragmentary Spanish.) The place was on the 3rd floor of a dilapidated building - very hot and humid; many mosquitos. Also *Periplaneta* sp., *Blattella germanica*, *Anopheles* (also at airport), spiders, termites, cicadellids. Washroom was at the end of the hall. Had a cerveza (beer) at hotel (Frank had changed \$US to Sucres at airport before we left - got it from workers there. Frank Toppel "for them all" - got hissed!). We're all tired and achey - my arms and shoulders ache from camera cases; hands are calloused. Robin is still recovering from hernia operation, can't carry much.

CONTENTS OF PORTFOLIO LEFT ON PLANE:

Stationery, stamps, carbon paper, U.S. stamps, Customs info.
 Letter to T. Eisner, ^(with copy) with *Hypericum* data, UV structure paper
 Copy of card sent to E.O. Wilson, (16 Feb)
 Copy of letter to Eastern Airlines ^{general} (incompetence; help of Mr. Davis)
 List of items contained in numbered pieces of luggage.
 Tooth brush and shaver
 Letters of introduction from E.O. Wilson to Roger Perry and "to whom..."
 Spectrophotometric data on Eastman White Standard; article ^{on white standards} by Billmeyer.
Cissites data, *Xylocopa* records, from Hurd and Linsley

Frank suggests we all write down, before we get to Galapagos, our expectations of the islands' appearance, etc. I write "hot and humid, with dry coastal lowlands much like the Arizona desert. Highlands, transition zone similar to Devil's Garden, Florida. In neither can one work without H_2O ."

EXPENSES

Breakfast in Miami (additional to coverage by Eutem)	.25
Telephone calls (Photographic places in Miami)	3.40
Taxi in Miami (Hotel → Photo stores → Hotel → Airport)	13.00
Photographic equipment (hyper-check, film 88A, excelsior)	3.90
Porter in Miami (claim check → Pan American)	1.00
Baggage overweight	144.80
Pens and notebooks	2.34
Drinks on plane (Frank's and my own)	1.00
	<u>\$ 169.69</u>

(Paid for by R. Smith) Claim check for baggage \$4.90

(Paid for by Frank Jellaway) Tips and cab fare in Guayaquil 80.00 sucres
Rooms + beer at Pension "Helbig" 210.00 sucres
[Frank got sucres at 95% rate]

17 FEB. 1970

17 Feb 1970

Page 62

Woke hot & sweaty - didn't sleep much, many mosquitoes, read some papers, & wrote but nite. @ 2 hr. 11:00pm very humid - rained but all nite, overcast AM. Trip has been very cloudy so far.

Went to airport, Frank got a cab. @ airport offered him the plane full, not > 20 lbs. passengers! After much waiting, several flights (Mr. Segundo Riera 90 hr. Ambs) arrived, tried to arrange things - loaded all onto car but in end only 3 people & 1 big suitcase.

Here we all wait in a plane headed for the Guatemala, with all equipment back in Guaymas. I, as pilot, I managed to grab my camera case w/ B&B's, film & tape etc - but all film, Minicomputer, & Polaroid camera, accessories, clothing, coll. equipment, & expensive animal equipment & camping gear there in Guaymasville. Most dirty, filthy - but will have to wait till then. (changed 50% to leave @ airport)

Flight out good, sat near some Swiss at Frankfurt place, cloudy but nice views of Chetumal, Tuxtla, Yucatan on RR front (4:15) @ 524 ft. @ 44, 26, 60 ft. sea. Some birds (all of Monarch & C. togata) by R.R. line. Some B&B's change to end of rail. Loaded 894 w/ animal blood. Took a taxi to Ariz. @ 6:00 AM. Had no real soil & banded pocket notes. Quetzal trees instead of yucca & chinampapas. Very hot & dry @ airport, no drinking water. People gave us water along w/pt. taken to drink by truck. We went to hot's dock, our luggage went out on the line. A couple ship (the others & I) took cab.

SAVE FOR OVER (to page TR)

11

17 FEB 1970

EXPENSES

(Paid for by
Frank Sulloway)

Cab fare, Pension "H"

Tip for Segundo Res

of Mr. Hobbs, "

Beer aboard L.

(changed \$40.00 (us.) to

18 FEB 1970

EXPENSES

(Paid for by
Rob Smith)Shirt purchased in
Rent at Hotel Colon for

Bananas (5)

Anchored in Salina Bay for night.
much cooler than Guayaquil
don't have, wearing a long coat,
to dry, slept a night only shelter.
Eaton made turn/splashed, can't see/dry; also
innumerate, peanut butter, & apple butter, crackers &
tea (or coffee). Lunch same w/o spaghetti. It's amazing
how common these things are for 6 people in the bay
space she has.

17 Feb 1970
Page 9R

Full fit out ~ 1975-7. Spent warm mainland.
Sun/Planes on board, next day saw sea-captain.
Get luggage from line A in Salina Bay.
Frank went down while I held boat away from
ladder - difficult. F returned w/ 6 bags, bottles,
large black jug out of Salina Bay, beautiful
antique mirror, sea lamp (about 100 w/ red cushion)
Papers.

18 Feb 1970
page 9R, cont'd
rice to eat ok, many pests on 18 Feb 1970
quinoa. Reasoning to have coffee
honey. Another white (seemingly) thinking, I was very
dry, esp. on back, clothes still with sweat back, sweat
w/ blanket to dim mosquitoes, dark 5-6 AM, rain started
with very heavy rain to Elen, Guayaquil, Rahida & Pizarro,
Pamela. Eden in moderate S.E. sloping & crested,
look like all dry. Guy fancies are rock sitting out
of water w/ 4 of them. Rahida - Pizarro are large
but look all dry - may be different the way we
didn't get close, esp. Rahida. Nimmelland a rock
sticking up from ocean. The trip along w. S. Cong
was wonderful weather w. 20. Full info on that
there has been no rain yet! (to page 10R, ex)

18 Feb 1970
Page 10R

- Saw this AM - challenges, and then's stemwork
- acc to Piz, today in 11' spring tide w 8.4'
currents we completed 1000 ft. cable.
- @ La Palma, a mangrove just in sea, (big
breakers) La Palma La Palma La Palma
- 4 kinds of mangrove acc. to Piz, called so since
RED - 6' edge, pale. Rhizophora La Palma
quick w/ pencil roots
LAND HALL - better mangrove
WATER HALL
Scallop = Lechoso - high up to 30-40' high
Guy's villa? - large dig, tall, high up,
hard wood [GOO-YAH-VEE-YOH]
Cocotillo = Myrica - high up, on top
Santa Cruz! [KO-KO-TEE-YOH]

X but this morning opp. La Palma (w 7-8)
we got light red. Carmen pointed out
area of bright green in coast where rain had
been - this light, bright (sandy) green con-
trast strongly w/ dull brown of arid zone
elsewhere. Similar regions along coast after
Eden in Pizarro Arch on S. Lane. Strongly
created given its name.

Full lunch around noon. Carmen made a meal w/ frank's
the dark bread (great) & the bread herself at home
from Sordana. 10 kilos (to page 11R)
about a week.

clear sky around 11:30 am
 as we left Suva's behind
 New Cumberton Bay is visible
 under cloud dead ahead - large & high.
 Santa Cruz still on left; Zonation distinct
 but more like F. Williams than Stewart's
 description. Flacuna is to right, but
 can't be visible, only cloud above it. ~ 30 mi.
 away.
 This Am. dove small plankton net but
 got nothing. Miss is too fine & not
 big enough @ night. Should recommend.

(Landed at Academy Bay ~ 2 PM).

- Abroad bird, cut hair from fluff and surrounded
 by myself & Roger on Santa Cruz life. Found it
 got in way when flying. I am getting rather
 fond of it, esp. on neck & back of hands. Not
 enough to go around.
- Fritz told me more about plants of islands, &
 some details of currents, but I forgot most of it.
 Currents change much, locally depend upon
 how currents strike islands which determine
 how eddies form between them. Last year was
 the 21st year, acc. to Fritz.
- Capin mentioned Mockingbird of Champion
 (Mascot to the island) - a bird only on
 acc. to Fritz. Champion - not on the island.
 Swals have large Flacuna (to page 12 R)
 city & dogs, many the island.

18 Feb. 1970
 page 11 R

18 Feb 1970
 page 12 R

- Landed @ Academy Bay ~ 2 PM
 - Fritz had a consultation w/ rum @ local store,
 got no place to stay @ \$6000/night each (\$85.00)
 meals into underwear stuff, nylons, - tremendous
 steps. Dosed for a while while Frank played w/
 trumpet & camera - later left to find grocery
 supplies almost gone - but will be in tomorrow.
 Just a few canned goods left. Bought shirt
 for \$40.00 (= \$2.00). Walked over to station
 on way met Mrs. & Mr. John
 2 Peace Corps volunteers. He had cage w/ him.
 She showed us where to get bananas (bought
 some - 5 for 1 \$1.00) and bread, as well
 as general info. on food, shelter, etc.
 when they bother, there are 3 buses in am -
 one for 0800, one for 0900, & one for 1100.
 Both 1100 the night before. Mrs. John asked
 some by-standers "Caravanistas" and was asked "if"
 we packed, left for Parnu Station. Perry at there,
 was aboard "Relieve" guest of Sierra club, that
 arrived in afternoon. Carl Engen is aboard the
 night no guide. We waited awhile, then left late
 & had some water (good!) and returned to hotel,
 bought more bananas (\$1.00). Had non-
 alcohol beer @ hotel w/ soup (condensed or thick soup)
 and a sleep, fruit salad, & coffee. Thermal fruit
 drink (Pepsi?) same @ station - Marika Igawa.

(to page 13 R)

18 Feb 1970
Page 13 R

Lava lizard all over. Geckos @ site in norm.
Also *Phyllanthus*, saw 1st archingbird in yard.
Gnathocarpus *diffusus* all over!
Arid + very warm. Also *Synedrella nodiflora*, very abundant. *Synedrella* everywhere @ station
+ in lotch, = *Heteropogon*, w/ egg sacs.
Also *Peperomia*, 4 egg sacs.
On way back from station, met Don + Dick Paul,
who are kayaking Lizard. *Synedrella*,
- Lizard mentioned that he collects birds
near from town a lot about here with
(Bulfinch?). Also, someone working on turtle
is staying near us. - McFarland on ~~the turtle~~
Dad, 11 March.

Tours - went w/ Miguel to see by Jeep (19 Feb)
Lucio SALTOS HC 8 GS

(Saw new myc. of world)
H. Ogata - understanding chin
overhanging upper lip, heavy cypselous
long cypselous lips, takes from
mouth pocket volume. Smokes bet.

We set all over. *Adiantum* here in Gully. Can look up w/
bone, for, esp. early in AM. (we are 1 hr. earlier
than usual). But contact in Gully
to call *Conoclinium* *perfoliatum* - indicated he prob
didn't receive Galton letter. After the Gully

(1) Plants on white ground
(2) *Peperomia* with white
leaves of *Conoclinium*
(3) *Peperomia* from Lizard
(4) *Peperomia* from Lizard
(5) *Peperomia* from Lizard

Sc
200
800
1000
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8000
8200
8400
8600
8800
9000
9200
9400
9600
9800
10000

EUPHORBIACEAE

Acalypha

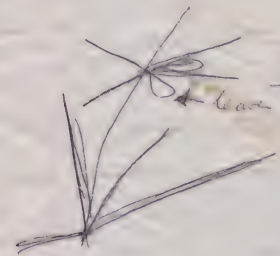
Croton

32175 w/ 2
32176 w/ 2
32177 w/ 2
32178 w/ 2
32179 w/ 2
32180 w/ 2
32181 w/ 2
32182 w/ 2
32183 w/ 2
32184 w/ 2
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32197 w/ 2
32198 w/ 2
32199 w/ 2
32200 w/ 2

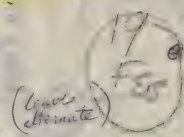
LI- 520
Euphorbia *virinea* ROYAL
Euphorbia *equisetiformis* ROYAL
Euphorbia *equisetiformis* ROYAL

Phyllanthus carolinensis

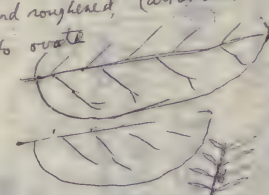
Suaeda sp.



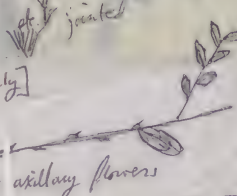
leaves on north
sides



(leaves
alternate)



stems wrinkled apically, WHITE WAXY
SECRETION
leaves speckled and roughened, (alternate)
lanceolate to ovate



Common in
[Alameda only]

tiny white axillary flowers

Mr. Pepper described a custom of indenturing young boys from the mainland to work out here in the Galapagos. The usual arrangement is that the father is paid approx. 125 sucres per year (US\$6.25). The boy works in islands for entire year; he gets ^{suit of} clothing (one for whole year), 3 meals/day; works 7 days per week, anytime work is requested. Boy gets some time off for swimming + playing, about a couple of hours per day; plus about 1½ hr. of 'studying' (?) - but doesn't go to regular school with other children. (Mr. Pepper calls them 'peons'). Boy is not paid a regular wage; but may earn some tips; also gets money for candy occasionally. [Obviously this is an incentive to produce babies - they yield \$, and needn't be cared for. = slavery!] Custom is widespread in South America, Central America. The boy working here at hotel got up at 6 this morning prepared fire for the coffee, etc. He seems to be rather happy but that may just be his personality. Nevertheless, these children are better off than those in large cities, where disease, starvation, little clothing, etc.; (e.g., in Guayaquil, young girls (~8-12?) were casting the stop-garbage by burro-drawn cart at dawn below the Pension 'Helio').

The name of the man on the plane who was a "tour-manager" was Rick Brown, 889 Clayton Street, San Francisco, Cal. 74117 (US) (Mo 4-8367)

4"x9" color brochure of Galapagos Cruises aboard Lina included:

"Palo Santo" [= Bursera graveolens]. "the most characteristic tree [p.20] of the (lower slopes) (land parts) of the Galapagos; ^{the bark} contains a gum whose fragrant scent is detectable from a considerable distance"; pale white, e.g., South Channel, Baltra

"Muyuyo" [= Cordia lutea]. small tree w/ fresh green leaves, & showy yellow flowers.

4 spp. of mangrove: (1) red, w/ stilt roots, (2) black mangrove, (3)

Carmen described PALO SANTO as being very green in the rainy season. [re: p.21]

white mangrove, or "Jeli", characterized by its thick, twisted, ribbed trunk, and (4) button mangrove, or "Land Jeli", less common, bears cone-like fruit.

"Lechoso" = local name for *Scalesia*

Cruise prices range from \$275-700 (single) or 175-480 (2-half) or to 350 (3).

Write to "Adventure Associates" 301 Outdoors Bldg, Columbia, Mo.

or "Galapagos Cruises" Box 2542, Quito, Ecuador

Telephone from anywhere in U.S. - (no charge) to Mr. Olson (800) 325-2591

Info for book from C.D.R.S., Santa Cruz, Galapagos.

20 Feb 1970

(Aboard "Nixe" with Carmen + Fritz Angermeyer), additional passengers:
 Bob Madden^(beach) (National Geographic) + 2 girls, one an osteology EM microscopist from California. Carmen fixed breakfast: cheese + bread, + coffee. She told us that several beaches towards the interior of ~~the~~ Bay had been removed for concrete + cement construction for roads, hospitals. At one time they were used for swimming beaches for children; were very pretty. Now also a small beach near where the Angermeyers live is being slowly eroded away by removal of sand for construction. Some cooperation from local officials to stop it but people sneak in at night + remove tons of material; little by little the beach is lowered. Reaction of locals is "Oh, the Angermeyers want a beach to themselves." Little realization of long term process - the sand is there, worth \$ to people if they cart it away; leaving the sand alone gives them nothing. An understandable situation.

This morning Carmen lowered a bucket over the side and the water had the densest concentration of plankton I've ever seen. A dipped teaspoon → 4 or 5 organisms. Some things looked like

Velox, there were some hydroids, many copepods, etc. Also a blue Gill net oartraced (Macrobrachium pictures); also passed schools of mullet that ripple the water, like a riptide; also passed ~ 1 dozen 3'-5'-10'-20' Manta rays. (Pix). Fritz tells me they feed on surface plankton, concentrate where currents come together;



Also saw about a 5' sailfish make about a dozen broadside leaps; (no pix) also ~ a dozen dolphins at low (pix, n.g.).

Arrived Baltra ~ 11:00 AM - We were told that the plane wouldn't be in until about 1:00 PM. around 1:00 we were told 2:30-3:00 PM.

We waited, exchanged some passengers with Line A. Went over to Line A for 1 hr. Later 1:30 + 2:30 PM. - they served us (Fritz, Carmen, or I) spiced shrimp, meat on toast, potato salad, beer, iced water. (Passengers recognized me from plane on Tuesday) Spoke to Rick Brown at Bar (re: p. 21)

[On way back, in South Channel, saw many Palo Santo (re: p. 21); interspersed with "Rruon-pa Olio" (or something like that) - the name means "break pots" in Spanish (re: Carmen A.) - (may refer to hot-burning hardwood (?)) - a bright green bush. Carmen thinks Palo Santo = Bursera (V), has 5-compound leaflets.]

On board Line A, all passengers waited in bar/lobby area since crew was making up staterooms for new passengers to be received at Baltra. About 2:30 we returned to "Nixe"; Fritz + I went to deck; bus + truck(s) left for 2nd time for passengers and baggage. The skinny man from Metropolitan Towing arrived and demanded \$40⁰⁰ for the 300th of luggage, which I paid in \$15⁰⁰ (no receipt) after getting stuff. All cameras (!) + film there, incl. Frank's + Rob's cameras + Robin's suitcase. He checks must have saved the film. All stuff was in shade, locked at airport (NOT correlate).

Plans are in the works for a road to go down to Baltra from Bella Vista! Not only that, but a US Army general (Southern Corp?) was arriving to look over the

plans - the US Army would supply equipment. Attitude of Carmen + Fitz not reassuring - they seem to think a "small" hotel, some water skiing etc. @ Bultra would be OK - not adverse to "development".

I should a good map of the world for Mr. Lucio Salto, who made the ^{radio} telephone call to the Consul at his home. I should get a copy of Slevin's "Log of the Academy" for Fitz + Carmen, also for them something for the boat (e.g., polyethylene ^[squeeze bottles] containers?). Station doesn't subscribe to science, I should get something like that for Station, also a copy of (McA + W.S.) "Island biogeography".

19 Feb 1970

Breakfast of coffee, rolls, ground-up eggs; then walked to Station. Talked with Mr. Perry when he finished with tourists. He wants vita-sheet of sorts + what we are doing from each of us. He was rather pleasant and would accommodate us as much as possible despite our lack of warning or letter(s) ^(mentioned equipment to him, Nixon tape, etc.) (incl. Biller, Slevin) of introduction. We arranged to have lunch at the station; (it was served w/ beer - some sort of meat dish on rice w/ a vinegary-cucumber-like dish, cut from outside of some kind of vegetable.) spent afternoon examining botanical material at the station; kept out of sun to avoid sunburn. I examined Station's labelled garden; learned Parkinsonia, a few plants also learned from Dr. Heber, who has been here 4 years doing botanical work (herbarium). From him I learned Sectia spectata (ouch). Also saw my first Xylocopa darwini; caught ~~at~~ by hand in front of lab building ^{hovering} over low bushes of Alternanthera echinocarpa - (guarding fertility). Bee was examined - eyes show speckled interference patterns that remain "in place", (w pseudopupil) as one rotates eye. - would interest Bernard of Miller. A ♀ seen visiting Salicornia - tame!?! I knocked it with finger - no reaction. Should be easy to mark. The ♂

had a small yellowish-brown thing crawling about on head, between antennae - (= Cissites luvu, probably) no nests seen or looked for. The ♂ marked w/ India ink in cell of right forewing, also on thorax on upper left. [Re-marked no #1 - was there each day looked for through the 22nd, which is day this is being written.] Released ♂ disappeared upon release but may ~~(not)~~ return.

20 Feb 1970

Shiny man from Metropolitan Touring wouldn't make any sort of deal on cost of luggage-transport vs cost of extra day's charter. Now Lina-A owners really owe us 2 day's extra charter - (1) not allowed to bring stuff since their passengers nonpoliced Theo (18 Feb) flight, so 20 Feb owed; (2) took wrong baggage the 18th, so another day owed. Metropolitan Touring, charter planes from Government (Tame), acts as tour agent. - no connection with Lina A. (?!?). Must write to Lina A! (Gaeck owners)

Return aboard "Nixe" incl. myself; Fitz + Carmen; ^(know-it-all) Bob Madden (WS photographer) + 2 girls (Pam ^[EAT] + Maxine); a ^{chubby} man + his son (he is Salmon fisherman ^(luno boat) from Seattle, off season; the guy (Gib?) who teaches elementary biology to elementary minds aboard "Lina A" (sells sundan lotion + postcards aboard, too). Bob ^{Madden} gave me \$15 to cover himself + 2 girls - this I gave to Fitz. ~~There~~ No arrangement made between myself + others aboard, except that, in each case, Fitz agreed to take them, only after consulting me for veto first. While loading my glasses dropped off pier - a few minutes later Carmen dove for it - got them on first dive. (Fitz can't dive - he has punctured eardrum) Carmen is really great! Aboard lunch was her great bread, tarafish w/ tomato paste, cheeses, etc. I split a

beer with Fritz. I'm very happy about everything being there.

In south channel, shot (pix) of sea from ^{port of Fritz} sunset over northern end of Santa Cruz. - w/ 400 mm on 1000 DTL, hissed Ekta.

Fritz just described some properties of woods here.

Scalera is used as a lumber & is good provided one removes the pith; grows straight* and tall. A wood, described as "the best wood in the world"; heavier than water, similar to teak, of which the keel & bottom of the boat is made (he built whole boat himself) - in called "MATA SANO".

Fritz also mentioned that after the collapse of Fernandina he saw lightning larger than any he had seen before in his life, [If ordinary lightning = thickness of finger, this = 2x girth of man (area indicated)] intermittent for ~2 hrs. after collapse.

"Night lightning" is occasionally seen at a distance (no rain). Lightning more prevalent during thunderstorms, in rainy season. He has seen at least 1 waterspout, so that possibly as well.

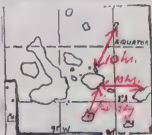
2 ~~at~~ night feeding gulls passed us over port side - quite dark, full moon approx 30° high over port. (look like bats)

Never get severe storms (except heavy rains) - sometimes high winds, esp. near points of islands. (Fritz)

Fritz' boat has indicated times between islands →

Night feeding gulls common on Plaza, Paphne, & a few other places.

Carmen told me earlier that sometimes Xylocopa are attracted to artificial flowers made into straw hats worn around here. [She felt that they didn't use smell but, more likely, vision. Remarkable observation !!!]



Fritz mentioned something about rafting yesterday. He very rarely sees anything at sea like natural rafts, just man-made driftwood. However, in the rainy season, he occasionally sees branches sticking out of water, and he's sort of promised to help if possible examine any such material we encounter.

21 Feb 1970

Details of day below (p. 27).

Blacklight set up facing west from lab building, using wall as reflector. New records for Galapagos = Procoptera, ~~see~~ abundant at UVBL; also Rhipiphoridae (several specimens) & a Doryctidae; many Oedemeridae, an Elaterid, some short-antenned Cucujid-looking (Ostomatid?) beetles that stridulate; mosquitoes abundant. Also Cerambycidae, esp. one that closely resembles mangrove species from Florida; also Colletidae ants and termites; also a Reduviid-looking bug, prob. Emesina, that "pumps" up & down on legs at night, resembling a lizard doing "pushups". Also Hydrophilidae (1 species?). Some stuff in alcohol (no other subsequent night). Lepidoptera abundant, in rather poor shape, ~~and~~ due to lack of quick killing jar.

Recorded details of ^{day on} walk home at night - moonlit, etc.

Got up, had breakfast this morning - crummy eggs --- breakfast getting worse at "Hotel Colon Isabela" where we stay with Mr. Pappan. Walked over to Charles Darwin Research Station - I talked to Mr. Perry, who had Miguel (has worked for station 6 years, since dedication) (Miguel is from mainland Ecuador) take me over to Fritz' boat to pick up luggage. I forgot travelless' checks so I'll have to pay Fritz later. Trip back ^{at} low tide is tricky detour around rocks. (Fritz's boat has 5' draft, can't get near station.) We (Miguel & I)

unloaded stuff at the P.O.; Rob Smith then helped us load + unload jeep at the lab, while Franke fiddled with his camera. Stowed stuff under sinks + window-tables. Spent rest of day working on paint set, setting up. Darkroom is elsewhere on station grounds — not at lab. — this may mean difficulties in timing of developing + photographing later. I don't want to have to develop in blackish water — which is the only stuff running in the lab. Fresh water is outside in a tank near the lab. — must go out in hot sun to get water to drink.

Dinner at station (lunch) — meat with rice (jiblets), whole potatoes, guacamole (avocado), lemonade. 2 guys from Florida (work at Ross Allen's; from northern part of state) are here filming, but are not doing anything for any single particular market; they are having trouble deciding what markets will be best, but they feel they have good films.

Mr. Perry seems to be an effective station director — discouraging + keeping out non-scientists/non-workers.

On way to station, there's a overhanging machined tree (*Hippomane mancinella*) labelled " — injurious to health." Leaves pointed at tip, ovoid; [bark similar to trees we couldn't distinguish in Fla. (incl. blackwood, poinciana, ...)]. Tree covered with cordate leaves of something else (*Cyrtocarpus*?), so hard to tell what's what. *Hippomane* appeared to have green staminate (flowers) — efflorescences. I leaned against it (no effect).

Mr. Perry showed considerable interest in the blacklight I set up. Apparently he's never seen one; of course, being a collector of

moths, he was rather amazed at the results. Neither had Dr. J. de Vries (^{holding} bearded Dutchman who is working at the station) field is bird-of-prey ecology; has interests in Lycorids (see ^{reference} Vrijm, L. + A.M. Kessler-Geschiere. 1967. The phenology + habitat of *Parbia monticola*, *P. nigricaps*, and *P. pullata* (Anacardiaceae, Lycoridaceae). J. Anim. Ecol. 36: 31-56] — has a few Lycorid pets here at station; also interested in Lepidoptera) ever seen one. Perry + de Vries have several dozen additions to Galapagos 'heterocera' — mostly Noctuids + Pyralids. They've sent stuff to British Museum (one shipment lost) for determination.

At dinner we discussed itinerary for Fernandina + other places — trips + expenses. We ^(I) want to make March 3-5 trip to Fernandina with Perry — he's been down before (Dec., 1968) and knows the way. Another possibility is that the Calypso may help us with their 2-man helicopter (!) — drop in water + supplies.

Perry + de Vries 'casually' picked moths off light + walls — I don't think they want to show their surprise at the improvement.

Tonight I noticed that Lycorids seem to be ^{missing} ~~along~~ along ground-trails — replaced by 'Heteropoda' on trail, ground, in vegetation, etc. — not just on walls + under bark. (I did notice a Lycorid on Balboa behind airport under stone.) (de Vries' Lycorids were collected at cave(s), blackish (?) not right at station) (Heteropoda eyes glow just like Lycorids) Also collected a vid. of spiders at dock tonight.

Gasteracanthus is a different species ~~see~~ here with a charac.

historically different web marking - a dash-system of bands of silk on outer threads. I should photograph it or at least draw it.

Nothing but collembola came to my doc. of "cyan blue" with watch-glass of sugar solution set atop fresh-water tank. I remarked ♂ Xylocopa, #1, and ♀ on Scalera was marked 2. Dr. Perry & deVries showed me some butterflies collected on the islands. Agathis (= Dione) vanillae, & esp. Danaus lexia, are small, almost $-\frac{1}{2}$ -"normal" size. Both breed here on the Galapagos. Danaus plexippus has not been seen here recently, at least during stay of Roger Perry.

Today I put into refrigerator dev-film, IR-film, batteries, & EM fixative. Dr. Perry promised to see what he would do about getting some ice for us (from Mr. Cheese - meat storage place in Academy Bay). Dr. Rehis also said he'd look for more cyanide - I made 2-3 lithium tubes (one broke in "forsterite room" = bathroom - 23 Feb 1970) with cyanide I brought with - they may not last and ethyl acetate is very slow.

Work here is similar to Arizona, ~~the~~ ~~sun~~ ~~rises~~
goes to full as we've been here. Sun rises & sets, moon
rises & sets at almost exactly 6 AM/PM sharp -; opposite one
another here at equator.

Sometimes I'm exaltic, other times depressed & suicidal. I'm
very ill balanced, esp. in love - so is Frank + others.

My sunglasses tucked up in my large camera case.

Dr. Weber showed me how to get a prepared saliva gel. Use the dry film kept in the form.

Longage 8400 (20.00)
 Econ. 1st 240 miles / rate x 2
 205 from 5th middle - more to catch
 buses - ?
 1st 200 miles 835 from me
 2nd 200 miles 835 from me

22 Feb 1970
 on #8 dermish
 terraces in front
 of CDR's Lab Bldg
 (Albergo - Santa Cruz)
 (Academy Bay)
 plant is *Alseodaphne*
canthareophylla

22 Feb

in front of CDR's Lab Bldg
 tall, bushy, 1-2 m high
 reddish-brown, but some white
 at base.

Small white
 fragrant, 1-2 m
 tall, at the
 base of the
 main plant, small, round, green
 fruit.

Plants found in forest near
 the water, 2-3 m tall, yellow
 fruit.

at water's edge, but some in forest
 today.

23 Feb (the paper from epiphyte
 under the main)

all with - some with white
 flowers - 1st to 10th - very small
 or more - some

Plants - some with white
 flowers - 1st to 10th - very small
 or more - some

Plants found in forest of 1st
 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th
 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th

Plants found in forest of 1st

Plants found in forest of 1st

Plants found in forest of 1st

my - enormous pain from
back in seconds - to N.S. 5 min
after all gone. 38 in 10 min

#3 - 23 Feb 78 female (B)

by tortoise home in

Walthers (♀) (A)

#4 - " (♀) (B)

#5 - " (♀)

#6 - " ♀ (W)

#7 - " ♀ (R)

#8 - " ♀ (A)

#9 - " ♀ (A)

#10 - " ♀ (A)

Struck
through
blood

23/ blue eyed aged but
weathered in lower bottom
left side of mounds - having white
West Indian 14 m bork 127 teeth

settled here ~ 40 yrs ago (1926)

w/ sp. of 45 men from Norway
only 2 left now. Brought common
of them - didn't know where.

Lived here since settled, began
work w/ start of station ~ 1957.

Care of tortoise. Never stray by
bees + hit know they can bite.

Knows centipedes not posing for
pen. C's were more abundant,

roost in shrubs, now he belongs
fire ants eat eggs - more

abundant above. C's enter houses.

DEVELOPED 16 film

(Guana) (save for over
24, 25)

Thymus 2nd 4/11/1922

11/22 also *Thymus*, *Geranium*
serotinum, *glandulosum*
thymifolium, *serotinum*

Geranium *serotinum*
thymifolium *serotinum*

Thymus 2nd 4/11/1922
serotinum *glandulosum*
thymifolium *serotinum*

Geranium *serotinum* yellow fl. *Geranium*

Thymus on *Geranium* *thymifolium*, *serotinum*

the plant to which I refer is *Geranium* *serotinum*
 present at *Thymus* *thymifolium* *serotinum*
thymifolium *serotinum*

Thymus 2nd 4/11/1922

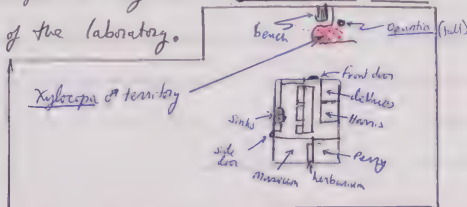
in 1902. 6th - 10th July

The end of the line

25 Feb. 1970

Marked bees in front of laboratory building while taping recording "letter" to all, sitting in front of lab on bench. Very hot. ♂ #1 has not returned to his territory. Another ♂ caught occupying it, labelled. (()) Another ♂ replaced that one, labelled (())). A third ♂ replaced the second, labelled (())). I have not seen ♂ or any where but in that single territory above Altamira then echinocephala, in front of the laboratory.

2 ♀♀, visiting the Scaleon in front of the station, were also marked, (())). Both of these hovered in front of me for about 10-15 seconds before taking leave after release.



This evening, about 11 PM, Dr. de Vries and I talked over the use of my blacklight, which he will use at station during my trip to the Caseta, and at Tower Island next week with his portable generator. He will have a plywood box constructed for it. I gave him some rubber foam to pack it. (See my letter to him, left on his door, copy, p. 43)

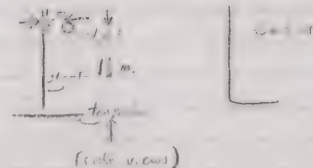
Dr. Perry and I had a discussion about Fernandina trip. His party presently includes himself, Sir Eric Shipton (in his 60's, Himalayan mountaineer, to 20,000 feet on Everest, searched for abominable snowman, etc.), Dr. Said, Dr. and Mrs. Harris, plus ? - potter???. Dr. Perry cannot tell me details of whether or not I may accompany them until Saturday, — which means, of course, Monday. [to page 44]

25 FEB. 1970

COPY OF LETTER TO DR. DEVRIES
11:30 PM.
25 Feb. 1970

Dear Dr. de Vries,

I am sorry to hear that the blacklight will not reflect off a freshly starched sheet hung vertically, with a trap door at the bottom. I will try to find a better material.



Also, the lamp should be taken out of the sun in the morning — it will last longer that way.

We could greatly appreciate your sending the book that you found, and myself, and not be too far from the coast for days, and not too far from the coast for days. Have a pleasant and successful trip to Tower.

Sincerely,

Robert S. Hargrave

25 Feb. 1970 (AM)
at Jimmy Perez's
[Supplies for 6 persons] (3 days)
18 little boxes of raisins 36.00 ✓
12 cans of tuna fish 69.60 ✓
6 chocolate bars (small) 60.00 ✓
2 jars of jam 32.00 ✓
2 jars of peanut butter 20.00 ✓
3 boxes of Jello 12.00 ✓
6 envelopes of dried soap 60.00 ✓
20 boxes of tea 20.00 ✓
(\$6.35 [US] = 321.60 * (SUCCRES)
Paid for by J. S. MacMath
(each share approx \$4.60 US)

(Dr. Peter Pritchard gave Rob. Smith 200.00 sucres for his share of above, should get rebate.)

25 Feb. 1970 (AM)
at Jimmy Perez's
2 giant chocolate bars 22.00
2 phys. sugar → 3.00
Large box of raisins → 16.00
Nestle's → 6.00
(\$2.25 [US] = 47.00 * (SUCCRES)
paid in sucres by myself

25

since I will be at Caseta the next few days. (We presently plan to leave at 5 a.m. tomorrow.)

26

May 26 to 27

Dr. Perry suggests that to transfer money to the station's account, I write to source to "arrange a ~~transfer~~ transfer for the sum of \$ — to the account of the Charles Darwin Research Station, Bank of London and Montreal, Casilla 1335, Guayaquil, Ecuador". I must also arrange to be notified with a copy of the transfer, or by a cable (to Robert Silberglied, Darwin Station, Santa Cruz, Galapagos, Ecuador) to me stating that the transfer has been effected.

HO HOOD; ANCHORAGE E. of Peninsula

GC GARDNER NEAR CHARLES

LC LAS CUEVAS, FLOREANA

CH CHAMPAON

PO Postoffice Bay, FLOREANA

BB 3 mi. E. of BLACK BEACH, FLOREANA (800 ft.)

7.

Exp. 114
 Cook, 10/11/11
 10/11/11

A) ca. 10-12 = 10-12
 a yellow liquid
 10-12 = 10-12

C) 10-12 = 10-12
 yellow liquid, 1/2
 10-12 = 10-12

7.

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58

78

59

78

28

1

COPY

BPA 2 FEB 1970

Mr. Roger Perry

Charles Darwin Research Station

Santa Cruz - GALAPAGOS IS. - ECUADOR

DEAR MR PERRY:

I DO NOT KNOW OF ANY DECISION YOU MAY HAVE REACHED REGARDING THE POSSIBILITY WE DISCUSSED OF MY ACCOMPANYING YOU AND YOUR PARTY ON THE FERNANDINA ASCENT AND DESCENT WITHIN. AFTER SPENDING SOME TIME GETTING 'ACCLIMATED' TO EASY GALAPAGOS TERRAIN (i.e. TO THE CASHA and LACK), I CAN TELL YOU NOW THAT I AM DEFINITELY NOT IN SHAPE FOR SUCH A RUGGED CLIMB AS FERNANDINA. I HOPE THIS EASES YOUR JOE OF INFORMING ME OF YOUR DECISION. IN ANY EVENT, IT IS A BIT TOO LATE FOR ME TO BUY SUPPLIES GET PREPARED, ETC., AND SO I WISH YOU THE BEST OF SUCCESS IN YOUR JOURNEY. PERHAPS I SHALL BE ABLE TO ACCOMPANY A LATER PARTY, AS YOU SUGGESTED MIGHT BE THE CASE.

IF YOU DO DESCEND INTO THE CALDERA, ANY TRAIL MARKINGS OR INFORMATION YOU RETURN WITH AS TO THE ROUTE TAKEN

WOULD BE GREATLY APPRECIATED AND WOULD PROVE MOST USEFUL TO LATER GROUPS. MY OWN INTENDED TRIP INCLUDES

THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION AND GOOD LUCK

Sincerely,

Rhodes
ROBERT S. LINDEN

Took a test roll of Pan X, with pictures of Xylocopa darwini
 on Scalesia, also Dione vanillae, ♂ X. darwini hovering, [attempt]
Tropidurus. All series start at f/4, go down 1 stop
 at a time.

mamiya	2x	1015	135
--------	----	------	-----

 Gunstock mounted, ringflash, $\frac{1}{60}$ sec,
 all in bright sunlight, except lizard.

RESULTS: correct ~ f/5.6 all with GHOST IMAGES (sunlight!) except lizard.

5 March 1970
(Friday)

Pepper and then Karl Angermeyer woke us about 4 AM, which was late since we should have been at the dock at 4. Carried the equipment to the dock (about 50 lb) and in 3 shifts loaded into the ^{mine} Sonia via skiff. Stowed stuff below (small was bad); boat filthy, Garcia (who anno't is a skinny old man, grey hair, wiry w/deep tan. (Speaks Spanish only). Ate some overripe bananas. Air was cool.

The ocean was beautifully "phosphorescent" and greenish white along the edge of the boat; wake was also white. Individual ^{mines} sparkles could be seen at the edges of rapidly moving foam ~~ocean~~ ^{boat}. Fish moving through the water, away from the boat, left white trails.

Both Academy Bay and Commaño have flashing lights. Darwin station is the only continuously lit place in the harbor. Just on the horizon was the near-new moon, a visible crescent that seemed to continue all the way around circle ~~horizon~~ ^{horizon}. During the morning we passed Cerro Nuñez at coast and Garaputo (?), Cerro Haca + two ^{small} ^{islands} were also distinct; (confirmed by Karl A.).

Arrived about mid-morning at S. Playa channel; disembarked by dinghy.

Said goodby to Sid MacMath (address:) and

[seen to Kerguelen; interested in vert. life of distant oceanic islands] ^{had discussion last night on biology at Hotel Colon}

During the day we had visits by crewmen of the Calypso, who were filming at S. Playa + off Gordon Rocks all the time during our stay. On Saturday they brought us, as a gift, flippers, snorkel + mask! Also visiting were the tourists of the Line A, with the bland guy (who was like a 'counselor') and Karl Angermeyer, acting as a guide. The tourists disbanded from several boatloads, some individuals lagging behind + going off on their own. They fed bread and bananas

6 March 1970

to the tamer iguanas (land) and photographed everything - sea lions, birds, iguanas, calypso-crew, and us. Some trash left; a few lone wandering tourists went off from groups. Tourists landed about 3 PM + left about 5. I photographed tourists, Calypso people. When we disembarked onto S. Playa the rocks were slippery. A big ♂ + several other sea lions had to be chased off the pier. We had 24 canteles + 5 gallons of water. We set up camp ^{west} of the pier (several hundred feet), among some Opuntia and Parkinsonia. Others used tube-tents for shade; I put up Pancho.

(400 mm lens + 2-L tubes)

During the day I photographed a ~~few~~ Schistocerca, but none collected.

Also got motion-pictures of crabs (red) and warblers feeding at dead porcupine-fish that had floated ashore (warbler feeding on flies?).

Also Fork-tailed gulls, and nest with ^{single mottled} egg, young; they give a chickening call (click in alarm call, too). Saw some other Acrididae.

Dry zone insects are found under Opuntia - pads during day; include silverfish, scorpions, weevils, tenebrionids (dusky and hard to see). Exposing them to sunlight activates them. Tenebrionids include several forms - smooth, striated, and little (on canteles) - Finches (ractus finch?) seen and photographed on ground succulent ^{5-pebbled} [prob Sesuvium sp.? - D. Weber] with small pink flowers. (Saw thing X.d. visits at station). 2 Xyloropa ♀♀ seen but none collected. One or 2 species of Camponotus on the island; several colonies w/ alate ♂ + ♀ collected.

At night, few insects came to fire, one moth in soup (not collected).

Beetles were active everywhere. (Later collected 3 species; one smooth tenebrionid which runs quickly and


(*M2010502)

6 March 1970

death figs, also a rugose tenebrionid that walks slowly (uncommon) and a smaller, flatter one (rarely seen).

Weevils (*Gastrophysa*?) collected on ground and on *Opuntia* at night; these stridulate. *Camponotus* (black) found on *Opuntia* wherever weevils were. One date termite (not collected) came to headlamp. No spiders could be found by "headlighting", despite 5 minute search.

[A further search, ~5 min the next day, also → nothing.]

Some spiders spinning webs (night-webs) collected; some with orb and retreat (!?),  (retreat)

on *Opuntia* and also on *Parkinsonia*.

Later at night tried to photograph weevils & tenebrionids, but flash wouldn't work. It wouldn't flash despite indicator light showing, on both regular + ringlight.

Tomato soup & turnipish for dinner, tea.

Labelled insects, wrote notes, and went to sleep.

FIGURE 1

C.O. 1
1 Aug 70

EH (1)

PARKINSONIA
ACACIA, BORUDIANA

K (1)

WALTHERIA
WALTHERIA
CROTON
RHYNCHOSIA
RHYNCHOSIA
GALACTEA

K (2)

SCALESIA & PARKINSONIA

ALTERNANTHERA NUDICAULIS
ALTERNANTHERA ECHINOCEPHALA
LAVA LIZARD
SCUTIA SPICATA
TOURNOUFORTIA PUBESCENS
LICHEN
LICHEN
TOURNOUFORTIA PSILOSTACHYA
LAVA LIZARD
SCALESIA
SCALESIA & PARKINSONIA
SCUTIA
TOURNOUFORTIA PUBESCENS
ALTERNANTHERA NUDICAULIS
LAVA LIZARD
ALTERNANTHERA ECHINOCEPHALA
MAYTENUS
CRYPTOGARPUS

RHYNCHOSIA
CORDIA GALABAGEIA
CORDIA GALABAGEIA
PASSIFLORA
CORDIA LUTEA
CROTON
ACACIA
TOURNOUFORTIA PUBESCENS
TOURNOUFORTIA PUBESCENS
TOURNOUFORTIA PSILOSTACHYA
IPOMOEA
SESUVIUM
IPOMOEA
HIPPOURNE
XYLOCOCA IN HIBISCUS
HIBISCUS

AT
AREA
1601A T
AREA
25

6 March 1970

death figs, also a rugose tenebrionid that walks slowly (uncommon) and a smaller, flatter one (rarely seen). Weevils (*Gerstaeckeria*?) collected on ground and on *Opuntia* at night; these stridulate. *Camponotus* (black) found on *Opuntia* wherever weevils were. One date termite (not collected) came to headlamp. No spiders could be found by "headlighting", despite 5 minute search.

CORS

L. AUG


K/1 PORTULACA
 K/1 ACACIA TORTOOSA
 2 PROSOPIS
 2 MAYTENUS
 CORDIA KUTEA
 CASTELA
 ALT. ECHINOCEPH.
 CORDIA LUTEA
 PISCIDIA
 BOERHAAVIA
 2 PISCIDIA
 LICHENS ON PISCIDIA
 CHIOCOCCA
 2 FLIES
 CASTELA

K/3 VALLESIA
 CASTELA
 CRYPTOCARPUS
 2 LAVA LIZ.
 ????? URTICACEAE ??
 2 MOMORDICA
 ZANTHOXYLEM 'DRY'

B

7 MARCH 1970
(Saturday)

I awoke several times during the night; it was cool and I put on jacket; it was more comfortable than at the cañon, though. The sea lions made noises all night - barks, grunts, snorts, coughs, wheezes, etc. A slight condensation had collected on things, but not on photographic equipment. Robin Eckhardt had built fire; we had jam on bread, crackers, tea, raisins, chocolate. A Spanish ^{speaking} fisherman came by; he called us 'amigos' and asked for "juice" (sugar), not "sues" (\$) in a confused conversation with Frank. In return he said he'd bring "langostos" (= lobsters) if they caught any. [He never reappeared!] (Frank says Karl A. said that there were lobsters abundant on the eastern point.) Finches of several species were abundant at breakfast, esp. fuliginosa, fortis, and scandens. (One scandens had yellow stuff (pollen?) on bill.) I collected Monocentrum(?) - like ant around jam.

Around noon while breaking into an Opuntia trunk a Calypso cameraman came by and mentioned the eclipse. I had completely forgotten about it, and it was right then. I photographed it on end of Kodachrome X roll(?), also finished a roll of deco-infrared with #12 yellow filter; also super-8 with Bolex with #88 (112) filter. Eclipse went to about , but no loss in light intensity was noticed; it did, however, seem cooler about noon. Burned up 12 film! I photographed herons, gulls with egg, attempted to get "surfing" seals, cacti, land iguanas, and ourselves swimming with sea lions, after lunch. (Latter with locking cable release) We took time to find area not in bull's territory?

7 MARCH 1970

The Calypso went to and from Gordon Rocks; spent nights in channel opposite N. Plaza. I would like to get to N. Plaza but no chance, yet. ~~Calypso~~ Calypso people spent time filming "effects of eclipse" on animals (iguanas, sea lions).

Today I got close enough to a great-blue heron around sunset to almost run out of focusing range on my 135 mm lens! 2 swallowtail gulls kept attacking him and everytime one came close he'd raise his crest; finally my motions caused him to fly, at which time several gulls pursued him closely with loud cries.

I lost my thumb attachment for the short 'Ultima' cable release, in vicinity of camp bed at night; also lost attachment part of cable release of gunstock; at the western point near seagull nest.

Chicken soup + tunafish for dinner; tea

Eggshell of land iguana (?) found on surface of ground at top of cliff.



7 MARCH 1970

This afternoon I also collected some beetles + larvae under a very old, dry ~~scenton~~ ^{scenton} carcass. I also got some termites under stones that had been shielded by dead Opuntia trunks; also head capsules of large termites within branches (dead) of still-borne Parkinsonia.

The black Camponotus search Opuntia-pads at night, and are found wherever the weevils are. I don't know what the ants feed on there. Also, they are on the ground with the beetles, especially the smooth ground tenebrionid.

On the highest point of the island I heard high-pitch humming very loud. 2 ♂♂ X. darwini were fighting for THAT spot! I captured one. [Red color of specimen may be due to >24 hours in cyanide]

I still owe Sid MacMuth a share for supplies for Coasta trip! (He invites me in anytime I'm in Arkansas.)

This evening Flash wouldn't work again; just a few flashes, as though batteries were low. I may have shorted out the batteries!

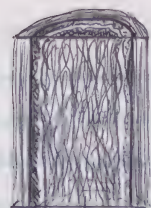
In the evening I looked at clear sky with 2x 400 = 800 mm lens.

o.g., the Pleiades. ^(filled field) →

A cloud went in front of stars;

(I saw in this group ~50 more)

7 MARCH 1970

Opuntia d.s.

(not of standing dead trunk)

← Sun

→ peroxy-thin bark, multilayers

→ thicker bark

→ dry-rot layer

→ space

→ spongy mass

→ sticky wet-rot layer

I worked on Opuntia (above) — a dead standing trunk. The 2 sides are different, depending upon whether or not dry- or wet rot. WET ROT has live Stratiomyid larvae, and roaches. A live teneral adult stratiomyid fly collected. [No note of biology in M.T. James' 1966 Proc. Cal. Acad. 33 (12):535-542 [1966] paper]

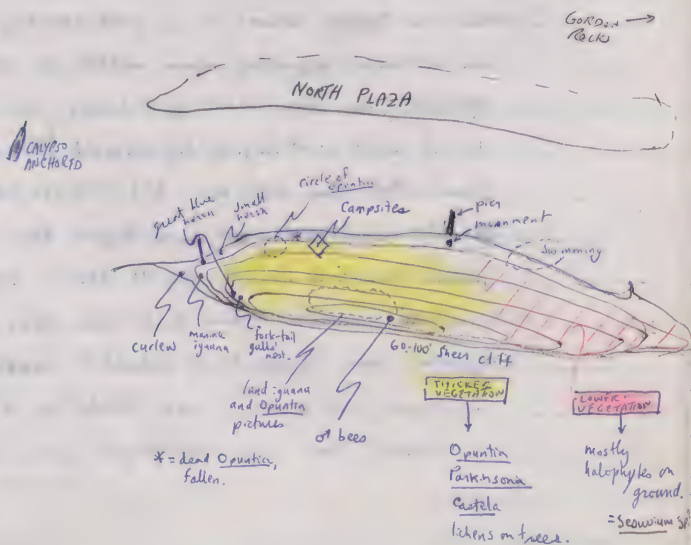
DRY ROT layers and THIN-bark layers have silverfish (eggs^(?) in peroxy-thin bark layer), beetle larvae, scorpions; a SOLPUGID!! collected in peroxy-thin bark area, too. Also dependent on Opuntia are Gerrhonotus (weevils), Camponotus, finches, iguanas, Tropidurus (for insects); also turtles in some places.

I collected some LIVE Stratiomyid larvae, too.

8 MARCH 1970

This morning woke up and it was entirely overcast, but it had cleared by 8 AM. Condensation presents Jam on bread, and tea w/ raisins for breakfast. Boat ("Sonra") arrived early, before 8³⁰ AM. We rushed to pack. I never got a chance to collect plants. I got a rather poor sample of cactus-and litter for beehive funnels, in a plastic bag left behind by the Calypso photographers. My pack was 50-55 lb and I could hardly carry or walk with it; it nearly fell off as I got into and out of boat. The little dinghy of the Sonra

SANTA CRUZ



8 MARCH 1970

was loaded too full and the waterline was 2" below the gunwales on one side! The water was calm and clear though, & we made it, although Frank & I nearly fell in boarding the Sonra. The water was so clear you could see patterns on fish clearly 8 feet down!

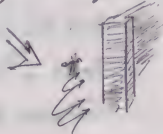
Expenses of ^{Plaza} ~~trip~~ trip, other expenses

Beer for me	ROBIN	.	(8 Mar)
Beer for me	ROB	5.00	(5 th Mar)
Hotel (my share)	FRANK	1,785.00	(5 Mar)
Containers for water	FRANK	50.00	(5 Mar)
Cocacolas (24)	FRANK	48.00	(5 Mar)
to Garcia *	ROB	300.00	(6-8 Mar)
to Garcia *	ROBIN	500.00	(6-8 Mar)
to Garcia *	FRANK	100.00	(6-8 Mar)
Food	FRANK	99.00	(8 MAR)
Food	ROBIN	10.00	(5 MAR)
Food	ROB	20.00	(5 MAR)
Food	ROBIN	12.00	(5 MAR)
Laundry (mine)	FRANK	8.00	(9 Mar)
Laundry (mine)	ROB	20.00	(9 Mar)

* trip to Plaza was 100./man to plaza, 125. from plaza = 225./per man. Higher on return since Garcia thought 5 men!

8 MARCH 1970

In the hotel around noon (Hotel Colon, Academy Bay) I saw a small, wasp-like form characteristically hovering at door posted on 2nd floor. Captured it.



I recalled today that ^{one day} before we left for Plaza, during a discussion with Rolf Sievers, he remarked that to this day no Ecuadorian ^{300 ft} has worked at the Darwin Station. The station has never been as crowded or active as during the present time. He also feels that the success of the national park depends upon tourism.

[should receive a copy of Dodson's Science article (see letter from Schnell) for Daniel Weber.

Tonight after dinner had a discussion with Daniel Weber, the Swiss who is studying orchids here. We talked about Alcedo. Weber has been to all the major islands with moist zones. He is spending considerable time preparing maps and aerial photos for use by himself and others at the station. We also discussed the Beagle II, which was scuttled after removing all the usable metal several years ago. The boat was really too slow. He related an accident where Mr. Perry and 2 others were stranded on the Perry isthmus of Isabela after a transact, while the boat, which was supposed to meet them, was 2 days late because of motor failure! The Perry party was camped there on the isthmus without food or water, after many hours on hot lava isthmus! It affected the mind of an ^{old} Ecuadorian who was one of the party. Anyway - the ~~Beagle~~ Beagle II had too many real problems to be usable - too slow, no refrigeration, little room, etc. The Beagle III should be better, when it arrives.

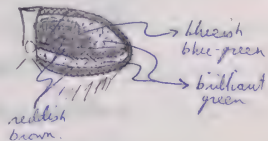
9 March 1970

This morning got up; had gummy eggs at Hotel Glen with the same thick jam on dirty rolls. Stopped by laundry on way to station - we should pick up things that weren't ready tonight sometime.

I stopped in to see Craig MacFarland this morning on way to station. He will lend me his pack (a Kelly) for use this month on the big Alcedo - Fernandina climbs. (I should see Mr. Johns in 2 weeks about buying a pack from him - one he had specially made that he's bringing from Quito).

MacFarland corroborated Mr. Johns' seeing a tortoise in Barrington; he (MacF.) says Delibes sees them there frequently. Apparently some (6, 10, 15?) were released there some time ago and may be doing well.

The Tokanids on the windows here at the station, all ♀, have this eye-pattern:



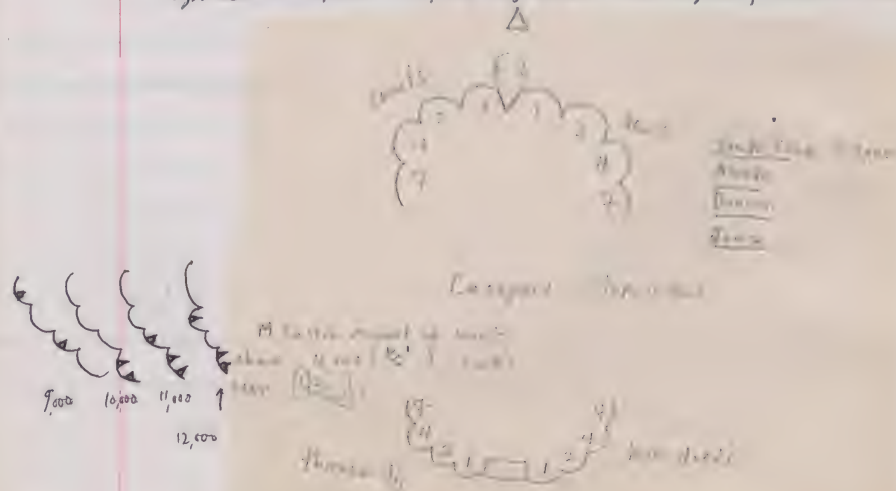
Robin gave me postcard which I need to write to Charles Schnell - 25¢ us.

9 March 1970

Craig MacFarland says that if you visit Salt mine on James Mr. Apollo(?) has information about a spring of fresh cold water about 3 miles up (or 3 hours up?!) from James Bay; he can also give information as to where to find tortoises. The company of the salt mine keeps him there as a caretaker/watchman; gets paid modestly (\$6000 us./mo?) but scrapes by and often has to beg food from passing ships - he would probably be most kind esp. if we leave him some supplies and/or ask him to dine with us.

Craig also showed me system for marking tortoises (below).

Each island has its own series in the 1000's; Isabela has different series for each peak. Miguel Castro messed up system in 10,000 - 15,000 by double notch system; hard to read.



10 MARCH 1970

Grinding, fly-pestered breakfast - eggs & sticky jam. Went over to station and found material on my desk collected by Mr. T. de Vries at Tower. In addition to 2 fish for the station collection, there was an Eristalis caught on board by Carmen, on the 'Nixe'. The rest of the material ~~was~~ was all taken at blacklight - the one I loaned him, which he ran with his generator (a "portable" Honda). There were many (smaller than the big one) acridids, 2 Calosoma (long winged), 3 Cicindela, a bostrychid, some Cerambycids, ~~the~~ six myrmecotids, many oedemerids, a ♂ mutillid, a termite, some mirids, a few hydrophilids, and a scarab. All material was in alcohol; the ones I pinned may therefore be discolored. Mr. de Vries set up the blacklight in Darwin Bay, about 40 m. from the beach, among Palo Santo and cactus.

10 MARCH 1970

An accounting of lost or damaged items thus far is as follows

- (16 FEB) ITEMS LOST ON PLANE (see page 7)
 (7 MAR) CABLE RELEASE OF GUNSTOCK - part lost on Plaza
 (7 MAR) SHORT CABLE RELEASE - part lost on Plaza
 (6 MAR?) TRIPOD BROKEN - (Frank?)
 (before 6 MAR.) ABSOLUTE ETHANOL OPENED - (Rob)
 (6-8 MAR?) FINE FORCEPS (ULTRAFINE DISSECTION) BENT

(14 MAR?) VISION II LOST
 (14 MAR?) - 100% ETHANOL - 100% ETHANOL
 (14 MAR?) - 100% ETHANOL - 100% ETHANOL

A few days ago Dan Weber showed me an article in "Animals":

on a bloodsucking lepidopteran! - a member of a group of moths, the others of which feed on the eye fluids of cattle. This one has a piercing proboscis!

ref.: Bänziger, Hans. [July] 1967. The extraordinary case of the bloodsucking moth. *Animals*, 12 (3): 135-137.

species: *Calyptra eustrigata* (Noctuidae) (of "eye-frequenting moths"; visit mammal eyes (cattle, deer, elephants, man) to imitate eye discharges) - proboscis short, tapered at tip, pierces skin!

10 March 1970

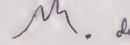
Visited Fritz + Carmen Angermeyer; decided to wait for Cristobal Carrier to get supplies - about a week.

Route planned is as decided before, with a stop at Cartago Bay on the return trip; 2 weeks out.

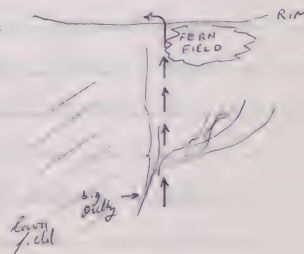
The way up Alcedo is to keep the big fern field in sight, aim for its left side. Keep big gully on left; don't cross it until about 3/4 of the way up.

Rim is split in some places;

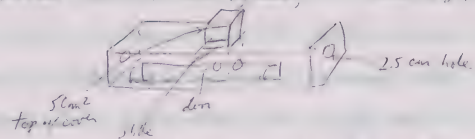
like so:  x.s.

would be  delves has put a pole up in one place; should aim for that.

I paid Fritz \$50.00 US. for Baltra trip (20 Feb.); got back 300.00 sucres; he insists he pay us full rate (owed us 20+).



11 MARCH 1973 Built a cardboard box 10 cm square, 31.5 cm long, as follows.



a 2 1/2 cm hole in each end, with cover glass door on one side, entrance port at center in covered face 5 cm², with side for double door.

Caught bee (marked \odot , \oplus) on Scalesia left of station. lab

Also recaptured \oplus there. \oplus immediately inactive in box.


They simply rest in darkness! Wings of \oplus 12 ragged, one anterior wing.

12

(1)

Daniel Weber showed me a chart (he made the illustrations for, one of many)
entitled: "Los Mangles de las Islas Galápagos"

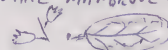
Rhizophora mangle RED MANGROVE

● Prop roots ● ~~Marine~~  fruits

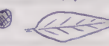
Avicennia officinalis BLACK MANGROVE

● Pencil roots 4-petalled

Laguncularia racemosa WHITE MANGROVE = JELI



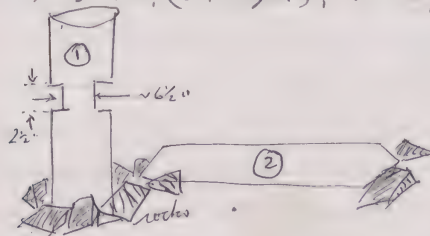
Conocarpus erectus BUTTON MANGROVE = LAND JELI

● Cone fruits ● 

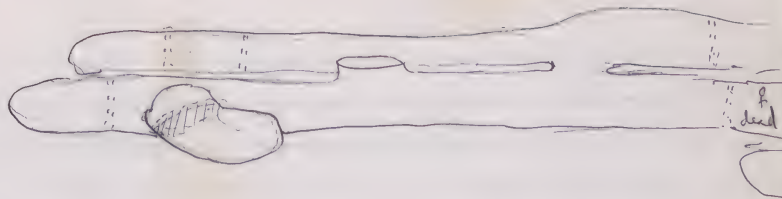
16 Mar. 1970

Today I set up 2 of the 3 balsa logs gotten yesterday at the residence of the Peace Corps workers in Academy Bay.

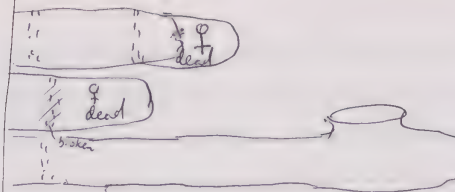
- 1) 9" diameter; 29" long, ~~set~~ set vertically, (cylindrical)
- 2) 8" side, (V triangular), 27" long, set horizontally



16 Mar. 1970

Pix of nest 2

1	2	6	7	3
9	12	8	10	11
4	5	15	13	14



AL.

(Kiloe)

Mamiya 1000 DTL

35/1.5 + cap

50/1.4 + cap

2x

tube

lens holder

tripod knob

tripod

strap (HD)

filter case w/ { 3 - 49 mm
1 qt. water
cable reel
bkgds
flash h/sme

(2.35)

5.17

Plant Press

(23)

(0.63)

1.50

Flashlight

(0.06)

.13

Film (21 rolls in bag)

(0.68)

1.50

(Σ) (8.18)

~~Calibrate UV film w/ 35 mm lens~~

~~Photograph Xylene 16 cycle~~

~~Develop Tri-X roll~~

~~Make 1000~~

~~Photograph Xylene 16 cycle~~

~~Develop Tri-X roll~~

~~Make 1000~~

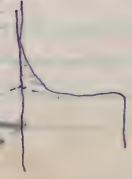
~~Photograph Xylene 16 cycle~~

~~Read 16 strip~~

UVBL - ~~hydrogen~~

~~15 in full~~

~~multiple~~



19 MARCH 1970

Ascent of Alcedo. Provisioning was done at the last minute; Robin took supplies out for 3 days (not 4?). Frank was seasick - his magazine didn't work well. - retched over the side just before we left. Carmen gave us supplies to eat on shore - peaches, applesauce, and coconut crackers. I 'tanked up' 1 qt. extra on waters. Landed on beach around 3-4 PM, but didn't leave till around 5, since we sat around putting ^{shore on} ~~shore on~~ and taking pictures. The roll of film I had in my camera had its leader detached; I don't know how many or what shots I missed, but they're quite a few, including some 'taken' on beach. Pelicans and seagulls at beach, which was of dark sand. Some incipient mangrove shoots, too, including some of non-red mangrove species, with cotyledons & growing roots, pale green. Started up at 5 PM, with gully and lava flow on left. It was quite hot until sunset, after which it got considerably cooler. After about 40-45 minutes I was very hot, sweaty, and exhausted, and dizzy. I realized it was my weight, which included several pounds extra of food (Carmen's gift), the machete, my tripod, wide angle lens, ^{some video} and headlamp were cached; the other items were carried by others. Rested and ate in moonlight about 1 1/4 hours later; 1 hour later we stopped for the night on a steep slope (steeper than initial 2 hours). We had lost our orientation with respect to the field of ferns (seen earlier from below, and from boat [see also p. 97]); we decided to take a bearing in the AM. The slope up had consisted of

Bursera and Croton, with no cacti seen at all. Higher up, grasses and ferns became more abundant, then Darwinisthamnus (and Scaevola) where we spent the night. I collected some spiders and a few other insects; ~~not~~ a Tettigoniid moulted downslope of where I went to sleep, in a Darwinisthamnus. Night was very cold; I had on only a T-shirt and ~~short~~-sleeve ^{yellow} shirt, with my lightweight white jacket; no sleeping bag or mat; just tarp on ground and ^(slept little) Panchoa. Sky clouded in; we were among a few gullies on both sides, in ferns, shrubs, and Darwinisthamnus. The ~~trail~~ trail up had been mostly donkey-trails; we passed quite a few groups of feral donkeys and listened to their obnoxious braying most of the night.

I took my own advice and fastened on my lens caps.

This has worked well ever since.



Photographic equipment for trip up Alcedo:

Mamiya/Sekor 1000 DTL body

Mamiya/Sekor F 1.4/55 mm lens

1 set extension tubes

doubler (2x)

lens holder, cable release, ruler, lens tissue & cleaner.

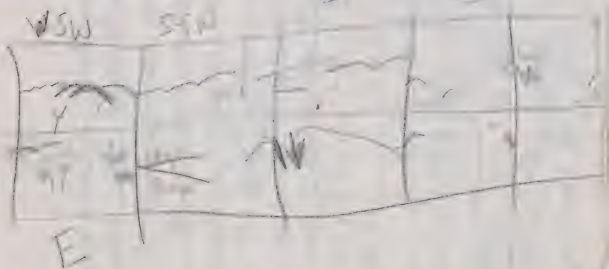
filters (2A; Y(K2); R1(25); P(14); B(WRATTEN); in glass; 88A gelatin)

[CACHED: Schacht f3.5/35 mm lens; Bolux minipod]

20 MAR 1970 Awake at dawn; we were still clouded in.* We had a breakfast of machica (ugh!) and started up. I led for about 20 minutes and we switchbacked our way up a steep slope; probably the clouds obscured the fact that we were only a little below the rim the night before. I didn't even realize we were at the rim when we ~~got~~ got there; I figured there must be another rise, since we had only been climbing $3\frac{1}{2}$ hours at most; but we were on the rim. Donkeys stayed ahead of us most of the way along the rim. The rim was a little more open, in some places much more, than the slope up. Lots of Scaligeria, with many bushes, and a covering of convolvulaceae with very long, large white flowers. Also a tree-shrub with compound leaves; with leaf surface on stem, having vicious spines on the stems and trunks - would encounter this along much of the trip and I got

* The place we had camped had many Argiope webs hung with dew.

Alicedo- Panorama #1 - E + S rim.
20 Mar 1970



some pretty bad scratches since I had no long-sleeve shirt. I mistakenly called this plant Crotalaria for most of the Alicedo trip.

After a short rest on the rim (by + for me) we started towards the geyser, going south along the east rim and then west along the south rim. The rim was quite easy walking, in almost all places. Donkeys were ahead of us most of the time, and their trails were used by us almost everywhere we went. It stayed clouded in as we marched along in the morning, and then we reached the cleft. We couldn't see Dr. DeVries' pole and so we lost about $\frac{1}{2}$ hour poking around. The correct way was found (continuing straight ahead through, past, and around the "dead-end," down the cleft and up the other side to the pole. We rested there; I collected some plants. The clouds broke and we could see the other side of the cleft, and then out to sea, and finally across the caldera floor. We travelled further along the rim; in mid-day we broke up into 2 parties - Robin and Rob went straight on towards and to the geyser; Frank and I stayed on the rim and photographed, and I collected. I did a full panorama on the rim in Pan X; Kodak II + 2A; Kodak II + Polaroid; 1E + #25; 1R + #12; 1V (should be 1G). Collected around rim, found quite a few Xylocopa ♂♂, hovering esp. over bushes of various

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20 MAR 1970

kindo. Females were there too, but not very abundant; they visited particularly the yellow-orange flowers of a low-growing (*Cucurbitaceae*) herb (collected), but also other (collected) plants. I affixed a ♂ to a thread but could elicit no response from other ♂♂ into which I introduced the tethered one; they usually hovered at a distance or fled — their reaction to me, I'm sure. Frank & I moved slowly around the rim, collecting and photographing. He found some tortoise runways that were very deep (4-5 feet!), leading to a pool with many tortoises. The tortoises dig deep holes which fill with rainwater, esp. on E. and S. rims. These holes also attract butterflies, esp. *Lycaenids* and *Phobias*. *Dione* and at least 2 species of *Vanessa* were also abundant. [*Danaus berenice* was seen next 2 days — see below.] We passed 68 tortoises on the E→S rim, which was a count by 2 people walking, not particularly searching for them. Most were large, older individuals, although a few younger tortoises, less than 2 feet long, were also seen. No mites or ticks were found on the tortoises, despite my looking at the leg membrane regions of about a dozen. (Altogether, the count for the trip was 158, which included the 68 above, plus 10-12 at the geyser, plus 10-12 on the NW rim, the rest distributed here and there over the caldera floor and above & beyond the sulfur areas.) Also on the S.E.

20 MAR 1970

rim I collected a large number of plants growing as epiphytes on a tree at the place where our 2 parties split. Frank & I arrived above the geyser around 5³⁰, and Frank found a good donkey-trail down. We could smell the sulfur-fumes as we descended; at times they could be smelt on the rim. Robin had fixed a "Maggi" soup from water of the upper geyser pool (boiled & reboiled). Frank and I reboiled about 5 quarts to replenish regular water. (I had reached the geyser on only 1 quart of water.)

lost sweets box w/ sticks
lost butterfly in room box

left. Calceolus, after Carabids, under stones. Carabids
do no. - depends rather on type of sticks. Single things
also in some bushes - sticking up. Baby birds
sitting dead name. (Sticks followed up - none in
dead birds. Saw D. leucogaster (none next day),
P. senilis, Vannessa (incl. hug), D. leucogaster, Coll.
Urethra, (saw Castellani), D. leucogaster, Coll.
multicolored rocks & crystals. holes w/ crystals,
sulfur powder; inside Urethra - hot tin!
Caddis got food p.x. in hole below came up for
lunch (pleasantly) R. leucogaster D. leucogaster
Saw R. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
at side of up. New rain; D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
crag, fell. D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
no - had seen. would never expect of underhand
ledge - could get from any side. D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
+ D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
leaps from crag out - D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
further above warm dry - D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
sides bare. D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
washed from D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
had been from D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
falls (not set). D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
Cachets. D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
first he was D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
found down D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
while. D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster
day. D. leucogaster D. leucogaster D. leucogaster

22 MAR 1970

[illegible]

22 MAR 1970

23 MAR 1970

- arrived almost nothing alive! except
 on Cactus, cast, in bunch in 8m -
 Fati took me to best - weighed - eggs, cast
 taken in 8m went to land again (2)
 (Peters, Petrus, sunnier, sand, etc.)
 (Mappachium) collected plants, noted by and x.d.
 in C. Casta, Casta, Castanea on Castanea?
 white with flora, Castanea, Castanea,
 (in 8m) Castanea, Castanea,
 dried soil x.d. on, collect, Casta, Castanea, but
 it was there, also here, but got flowering,
 was Castanea, Castanea? Castanea, Castanea. The
 best Castanea, Castanea, Castanea from Castanea, Castanea. This
 and W. A. Castanea - got lot little - went
 lost - Castanea @ Castanea (big) to sample -
Castanea Castanea - noted in Castanea. Left in afternoon
 for 8th Epimach.

Next day @ 8th Epimach (2) got out after
 breakfast - tide low - parks, sunnier, fish.
 Peter of Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea,
Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea,
 into m. head, neck, dorsally, fish before belly, Castanea,
 in legs (back of knee, base). Castanea, Castanea, Castanea,
 turn, misc. Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea,
Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea, Castanea,
 shoes, wet, pants to Castanea, need over balance.

1968.
COLINVAUX, P. A., SCHOTFIELD, E. K. and WIGGINS, L. L.

1968. Galapagos flora: Fernandina (San Lorenzo)
caldon before recent volcanic vents.
Science 162.

158

24 MAR 1970

159

25 MARCH 1970

Fernandina climb 25-27 Mar '70

25- ascended cliff for N. side behind
 rock. south. climbed above ~~cliff~~
~~cliff~~ of Rln below. Fide
 picked up 20 pers. down to top w/.
 got water, pack, 3 cans pencils (2, 1 broken)
 & 4 cans apple-juice, crackers. Ate. then
 left. Nansen returned, ~ 1/2 mi past
 1st lava flow (we went W, then E).
 Reached net to

steep, saw up there, at
 flow. Some time got
 down close then
 flow on Nansen.
 stayed @ Small
 cave 1 of 3.
 Nansen then went AW,
 when not, then around Nansen OK.

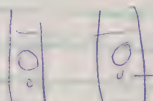
one in tree #2. Ants coll'd on lead
 & *Setotheca* etc. #1, the red ants were visible
 & clearly it out the red & black ones
 were outside & mainly around some
 pale yellow *Camponotus*, & some black
Camponotus also coll'd, 3 others returned
 ~ 5-6 next day, Larry reached summit
 over very steep climb on black lava all the
 way! (He has on summit) Fire to dry clothes
 returned next day in pm, side peaks
 of pleasure: Dixie @ 10 am, boarding
 coach, less swell, all 4 + packs @ once.
 Coast there has comments, potatoes,
 igneous (2 kinds), penguins, sections, horns
 etc. Plants - all found flowering
 (20 cars were visited, except none observed
 to Mt. Castles, or Inverness, ~~at~~ Vistal
 esp. Adasanto & *Walteria*, & some on
Scaloria.

27 March 1970

Expt #
27 Mar 70

Found iguana fish placed
off Fernando 27 Mar 70; $\approx 1/2$
km in or N side.

2 blotted 2 small
(5 total cold but 1 dead)
2, (1 ea. blotted + small) to 2 vials

fresh drinking water  sea water

2 min all OK moving
30 min all OK but mostly stiff,
except small in Fur-Hot
mostly but arms extended.

24 hrs later both per dead rabbit
water was had legs 7 curled
put in dish w/ dechlor.

Stuffed them in bag with damp paper. Last small
1 gill open, one partially closed. Both in same
position. One slightly more curled than the other.
One peroxide. 2 specimens. 2 of each. 1st small
one in dish. Last small with, large per

28 MARCH 1970

440a. After lunch, I went to the
 1. the north end, the same old spot
 looking under logs in a section of the
 old road. I found a few more of the
 same 3-4 mm. for - I saw several more
 than off to the south. I found a small one
 in a log, in a hole of the log.

10. *crispus* *larva*
found in the
old log

440a. After lunch, I went to the
 same place as before. I found some more of the
 same 3-4 mm. for - I saw several more
 than off to the south. I found a small one
 in a log, in a hole of the log. I found a
 large one in a log, in a hole of the log.
 I found a large one in a log, in a hole of the log.
 I found a large one in a log, in a hole of the log.
 I found a large one in a log, in a hole of the log.
 I found a large one in a log, in a hole of the log.
 I found a large one in a log, in a hole of the log.

29 MARCH 1970 Arrived at Alcedo a little later than we had expected; about 3 hours crossing instead of 2. Upon arrival, I headed up in sneakers, bathing suit & T-shirt, with (no water) Bolex, and collecting kit. I had no watch so I had no idea of time, but I arrived at the cache about 35-40 min later, (my estimate). On the way up and down I noticed many things I had overlooked before, because of my heavy pack and general darkness, and misery. The punire slope is gradual, ~~at~~ and few things on it appear alive for the first 15 minutes or so going up; just Scalesia affinis and Waltheria; with some Palo Santo. But there is also a ground covering of dead grasses, and some (a few), mostly dead Opuntia (donkeys?), plus Bursera & Croton, Scaevola, Asclepias (see below), and a few other plants. The "larch-imitator" is there; so is the 5-petalled ground flower (yellow), and a couple of shrubs I didn't recognize. In general, however, the ground appears barren of life, until you get higher, where the Palo Santo is in leaf (having gotten some rain earlier). X. darwini is all over, even at the house (~12³⁰ pm - ~2^{PM}) I was up there. They were visiting Waltheria and Scalesia only, esp. the former. Occasionally I passed a flowering Zycosperma, but I didn't stay long enough to see these visited (altho X.d. did visit them on Ferdinand). I collected

plants and also 3 ♀♀ of Xylocopa darwini; one of the X.d. ♀'s was injured, a natural wound - one metathoracic leg missing. It was interesting that here, in the more open country, Waltheria is even more recumbent, laying branches (with flowers) often flat across the ground. I noticed Phacelia and Danais flying; finally I saw the Asclepias I had been missing all along - it grows as a vine, coiling around itself into low scrubby, bush-like heaps, about 3/4 m. high. The lower branches of these heaps were dead. I could find no Danais eggs, larvae, or pupae, tho about 2 dozen adults were seen flying. In checking under one Asclepias for dormant? larvae, ^(none found) I found a Phacelia nest. (collected some). (that Asclepias was under a Palo Santo). In addition to collecting on the way back, I took some movies, esp. of X.d. on Waltheria. I picked up ~~the~~ the cache and headed back, putting plants in the plastic bag. On my return, the things in the cache were OK, including my wide-angle lens and the headlamp. Upon returning, I used Carmen's flipper & mask and went swimming along the rocks to the left of the landing beach at Alcedo. The water was clear and there were a great many fish, (especially the ones seen in large schools at Pt. Espinosa) pigfish (= blueish gray with high forehead and yellow tail); an angelfish-like

29 MARCH 1970

one, in black with yellow fins + tail, and a vertical white lateral stripe; a few small groupers; some sheepheads; many minnows; and Carmen mentioned that a black + yellow fish often nipped you; altho I didn't see any (cleaver-wrasse?).

We had lunch (goat-liver - great!) and headed back towards James Bay. The sea was very rough, especially compared to the aurings' calm. Santiago was deep in clouds - it was raining and the rain was almost across the bay. A full double-rainbow crossed the bay. Frank, Rob, + Robin were ashore getting drenched - Fritzy picked them up. We had goat-meat for Easter dinner, with Carmen's cake (first cake seen since Cambridge - baked aboard ship, + great). I had intended to go up ashore + blacklight in the transition zone, but the rain put that off till the next day.

30 MARCH 1970

This morning (slept below on Nixie) after breakfast Rob and Frank headed up to try to get as high as possible on Santrago; Robin left with them but said he'd be around for lunch. I went over to pick up my short boots, which were left ashore yesterday morning after blacklighting (28 mm UV), and to photograph flamingoes, etc. The salt lagoon immediately behind the beach where we landed had about 20-25 flamingoes, plus black-necked stilts and Galapagos ducks; finches and mockingbirds were also abundant. The flamingoes always kept on the far side of the lagoon as I proceeded around. Collected as I went; ~ Tapinoma melanocephala under mangrove bark, 1.5 m above ground; Thysanura, spiders, etc. also under bark. Collected thrips off a geleko found under bark, and some Gasteracantha in the trees. Filmed flamingoes, also some finches & ducks & sandpipers. The mangroves there were of several types; pencil roots of black mangrove were evident at the lagoon edges; also some white-flowering mangroves (4-petaled) and some with cone-like fruit; No red mangroves noticed. Fitty picked me up at about 10:10⁰⁰ & we landed back across the bay. I noticed that the mangroves leave a considerable amount of litter, and that they often die, leaving room for many ground insects, but few seen. Perhaps ground is too salty. A great many fiddler crabs were present. All in all, this place reminded me much of the Bay Point area of Florida Bay (Cross Key + vic.),

with low mangroves, fiddler crabs, calmness of water, etc.

The hike up Salsado in bathing suit left my legs very sunburned. I can hardly bend at the knee without pain.

30 Mar ^{with defecation}
 UVB & some Bay ^{facts?}
 - took too long
 - mangroves much like sand
 - found a place under And.
 - coll. ant. etc.
 - white bark. - X dis all over collid
 - bit could take as in lit. ^{not good}
 - Spiny etc. area top N 4 m
 - late in dark collid 2
 - little @ UV collid it alcohol
 - some stuff N to Santrago
 - looking N q left back
 - just etc. and left back
 - lost about
 - back with stuff
 - source
 - loves

30 MARCH 1970 This morning (slept below on Nixie) after breakfast Rob and Frank headed up to try to get as high as possible on Santiago; Robin left with them but said he'd be around for lunch. I went over to pick up my short boots, which were left ashore yesterday morning after blacklighting (28 mm UV), and to photograph flamingoes, etc. The salt lagoon immediately behind the beach where we landed had about 20-25 flamingoes, plus black-necked stilts and Galapagos ducks; finches and mockingbirds were also abundant. The flamingoes always kept on the far side of the lagoon as I proceeded around. Collected as I went; ~ Tapinoma melanoccephala under mangrove bark, 1.5 m above ground; Thysanura, spiders, etc. also under bark. Collected mites off a gecko found under bark, and some Gasteracantha in the trees. Filmed flamingoes, also some finches + ducks + sandpipers. The mangroves here were of several types; pencil roots of black mangrove were evident at the lagoon edges; also some white-flowering mangroves (4-petalled) and some with cone-like fruit; No red mangroves noticed. Farty picked me up at about 10:10³⁰ + we headed back across the bay. I noticed that the mangroves leave a considerable amount of litter, and that they often die, leaving room for many ground insects, but few seen. Perhaps ground is too salty. A great many fiddler crabs were present. All in all, this place reminded me much of the bay, Point area of Florida Bay (Cross Key + vic.),

with low mangroves, fiddler crabs, calmness of water, etc.

The hike up Pico in bathing suit left my legs very sunburned. I can hardly bend at the knee without pain.

Fritter on
Apsco; talk
late about
plus

Birds - Bats

Midway

Terran's / Rye.

for class

71 Mar Lewis
arr. ~

dry all over - green on top
= lochen ^{var.} D.C. - to R.P. top
Slavery = Cordia (2 ft.) ^{W. H. H. H. H. H.}
Castela = Cryptocarpus, Quercus
summit (black?) - w/ x'd
♀ coll'd.

X'd nest in Cordia - ♂ escaped
no bees obviously visible. Seeds
w/ Cryptocarpus + mangrove,
dead sections + fungus.
Tall Portia Scapim ^(SPT) nearby.
walked around Coast ^{high}
2 no less low. Birds div. birds
low low

188

189

Handwritten note on a small piece of paper, partially visible on the right page. The text is illegible due to blurring.

1. April

Left camp for the morning

Dinner at 12:30

went to the store to get some supplies

Leaving at 3:30 for the river

but found the river was too high

and had to turn back

Went up to the store to get some more supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

1. April

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

The river was too high to cross

went to the store to get some supplies

and then to the river

2 APRIL 1970

(See also p. 200)

2 APRIL 1970 KEY TO FILM MAILER NUMBERS (MOTION PICTURE)

B 460495	#9	S. PLAZA - crabs, sealions, birds	
B 460496	#10	S. PLAZA	
B 460497	#11	S. PLAZA	
B 460498	#12	S. PLAZA	(7 MAR '70)
B 460499	#13	SEE X.d. ♂ + ♀	[end at 16 Mar '70]
S 460500		to Pta Espinosa #1	[#14]
B 460501		Pta Espinosa #2	[#15]
B 460502		Pta Espinosa #3	[#16]
B 460503		Pta Espinosa #4	[#17]
B 460504		Pta Espinosa #5	[#18]
B 460505		end Pta Espinosa → Santiago; porpoises off Alcedo	[#19]
B 460506		Santiago → Alcedo; porpoises. X.d. on Alcedo flowers	[#20]
B 460507		[29 Mar] Santiago; flamingoes	[#21]
B 460508		Jervis → Sombroso Chico → Duncan	[#22]
B 460509		Duncan	[#23]

all above addressed to SILVERGLIED (HARVARD)
 16 DIVINITY AVE
 CAMBRIDGE - MASS
 02138

2 APRIL 1970

KEY TO 35 mm COLOR FILM MAILER NUMBERS

(addressed same as film on p. 201)

H 484993	EH 135-20	Caseta	
H 484992	KX 135-20	Playa	
H 484930	K 135-20	Caseta	
H 484929	EH 135-20	Caseta-owl - push to ASA=400.	→
H 484932	KX 135-20	Plaza	
H 484928	KX 135-20	Plaza	
H 484933	KX 135-20	Plaza	
H 484972	EH 135-20	(before Mar. 19)	
H 484973	KX 135-20	Caseta	
H 484975	K 135-20	four 1 (≡ Alcedo - Fernandina - Santiago -	
H 484976	K 135-20	four 1 (Rábida - San Bartolomé - Pizar)	
H 484974	K 135-20	four 1, (- Duncan)	
C 722209	K 135-36	four 1 (notes below enclosed) (Alcedo?)	
C 710612		(enclosed to cover cost of 36 exp. roll above)	
H 308470	K 135-20	four 1	
H 308272	K 135-20	four 1	
H 484980	K 135-20	four 1	
C 722213	K 135-20	four 1	
G 928877	K 135-20	four 1 (- Duncan)	
G 928876	KX 135-20	four 1	
H 484977	KX 135-20	four 1	
H 484978	EH 135-20	four 1	
H 484979	EH 135-20	four 1	
H 484981	EH 135-20	four 1	
H 484994	K 135-20	? (before Mar 19 - found in ^{large} same case)	

CHARLES DARWIN RESEARCH STATION
SANTA CRUZ, GALAPAGOS ISLANDS
EQUATOR
21 MAR 1970

KODAK PARK
ROCHESTER, NEW YORK

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

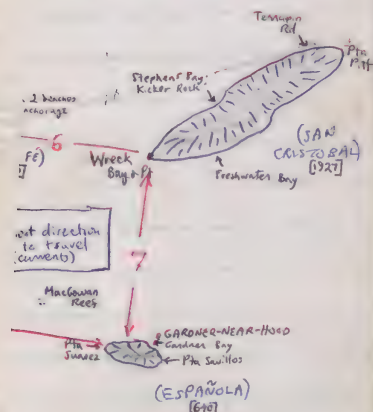
I AM A BIOLOGIST WORKING
IN THE GALAPAGOS ISLANDS. HERE I
HAVE NO OPPORTUNITY TO PURCHASE A
"SPECIAL PROCESSING" ENVELOPE PLEASE
PUSH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS
ROLL TO ASA=400, AND BILL ME
AT { ROBERT SILVERGLID
HARVARD UNIVERSITY BIOLOGY LAB
16 DIVINITY AVENUE
CAMBRIDGE, MASS 02138 }

I WOULD ADMIT MY RETURN TO THE
STATES TO HAVE THIS DEVELOPED, BUT
I HAVE NO REFRIGERATION AVAILABLE
RIGHT NOW, AND WE ARE ON THE
EQUATOR - HOT & HUMID.

Thank you for your consideration

Robert Silverglid
ROBERT SILVERGLID

is in hours, slight overestimate,
tr. p. about 400



at rains, - then green.

least "due to man"

ms and swells, hard to land

can; can't land. P.H. P.H.: red-footed boobies

El Pigeon?

do? El Junco? 4000, etc.]

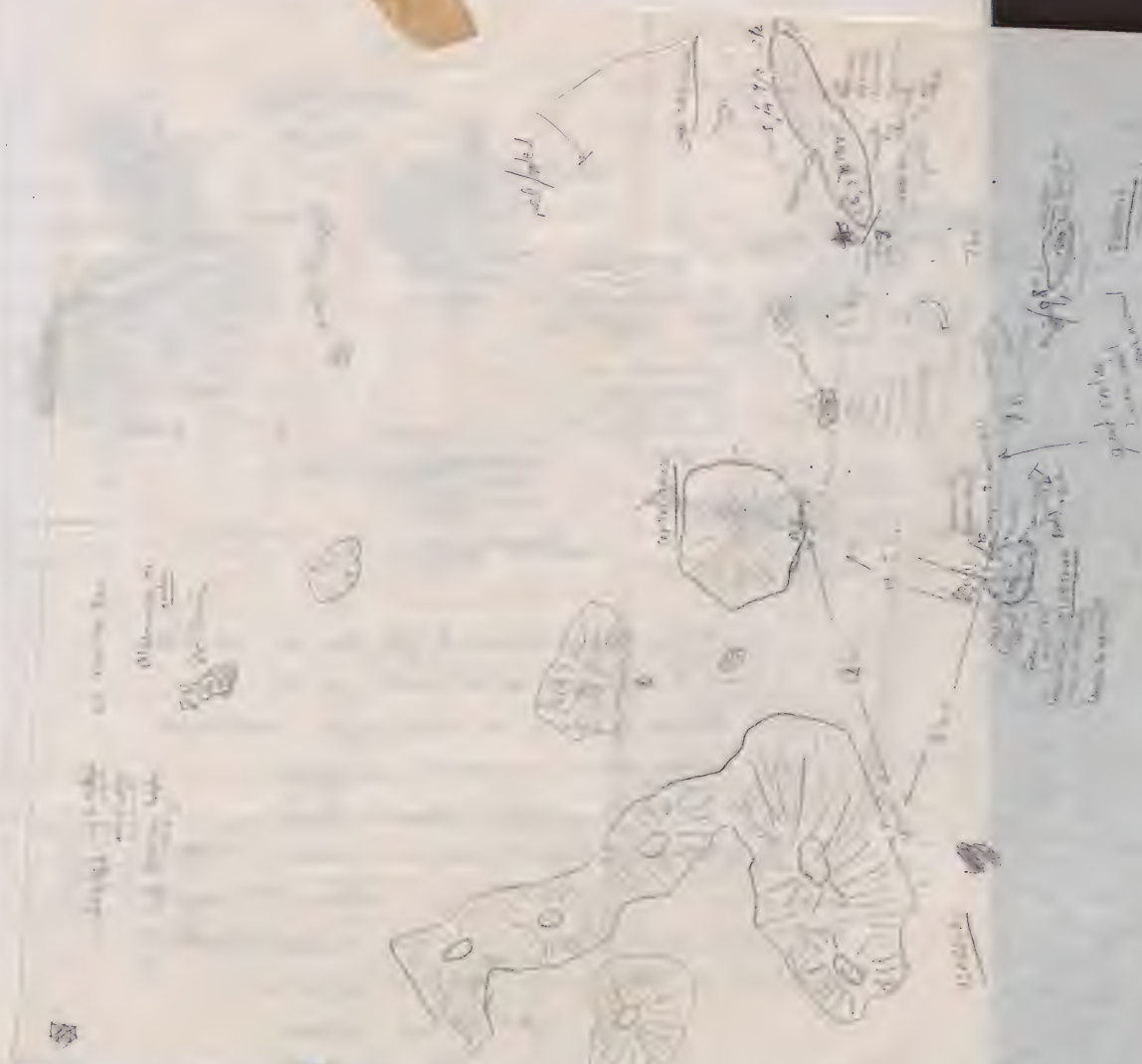
; see mockingbirds - tame!

ms. Floresca: red-footed boobies

(Can't swim around of 2 men)

Black Beach: settlement; witnesses (food); donkey for equipment?

[Gardner says nothing special - close to farms & water]

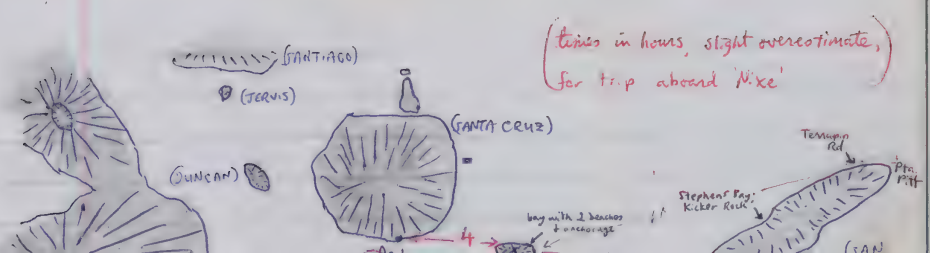


Black Beach: settlement; Wittmers (food); donkey for equipment!

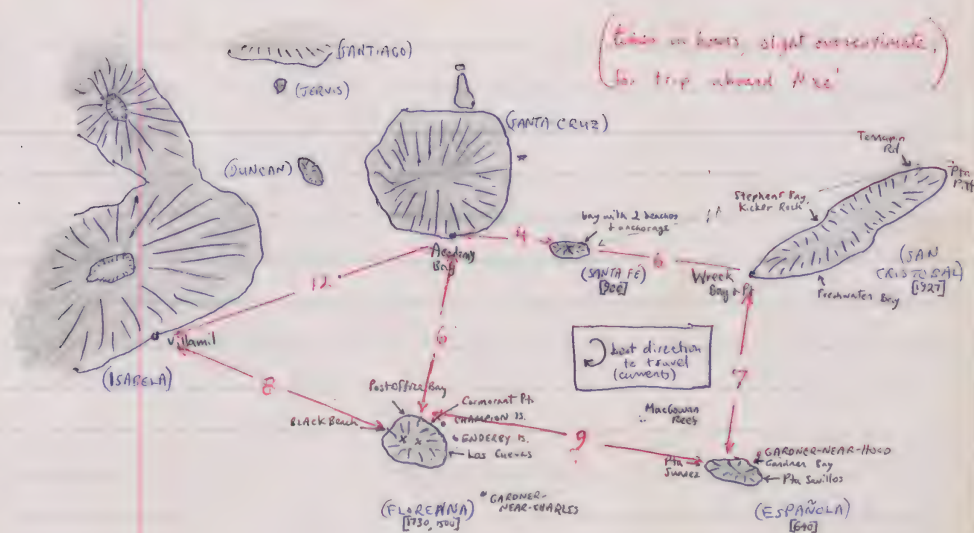
[Gibson says nothing special - close to farms & water]

1. 11/10
 2. 11/11
 3. 11/12
 4. 11/13
 5. 11/14

11/10
 11/11
 11/12
 11/13
 11/14



(times in hours, slight overestimate,
 for trip aboard 'Nixe')



SANTA FE: most cactus dry, low; except when ~~it~~ rains, - then green.

Fritz says: "island that has changed least" [due to man]

SAN CRISTOBAL: SE shore open to sea; big breakers and swells, hard to land

Freshwater Bay = freshwater runs into ocean; can't land. Pta. Pta.: red-tailed hawk, El Progreso?

Wreck Bay - supplies? [how to highlands? El Junco? 4000, etc.]

ESPAÑOLA: Albahones on S. shore, all along it; see mockingbirds - tons!

MACGOWAN REEF: breakers.

FLOREANA: Las Culebras: scoria *Carmen or Florence? with fossil bones*

Champion I: mockingbirds, great birds (last seen several y. ago)

Cormorant Pt: lagoon with flamingoes

Post Office Bay: barrel

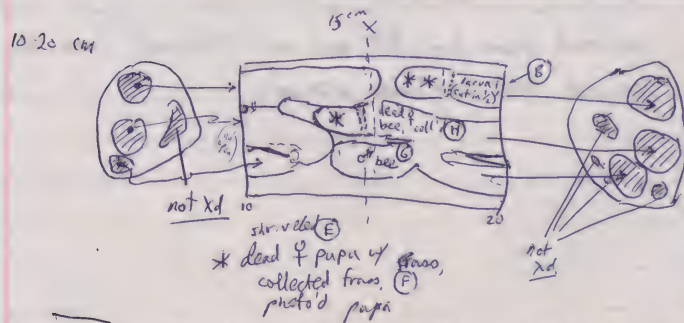
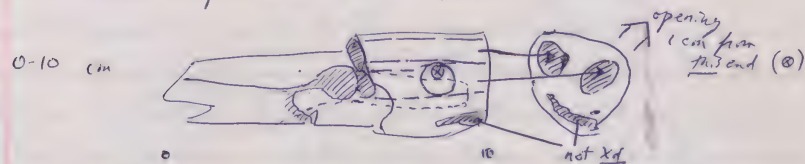
Black Beach: settlement; withers (food); donkey for equipment?

[Fritz says: "nothing special - close to farms & water"]

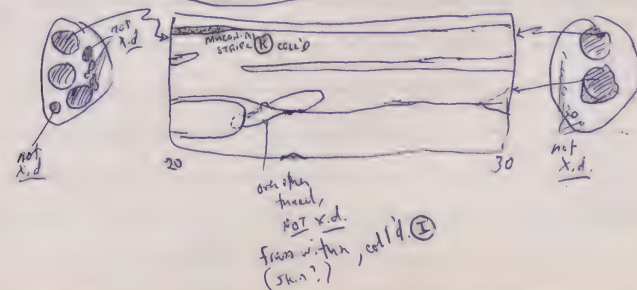


5 April 1970

Fernandina nest | opened, in > 50 cm. long piece of dead Palo Santo [photographed on Pan X], collected at site of Mar. 26, north slope on border of red lava (near tubes & 3 small cones) and black flow, about 1 hour in: Wood infested also with tunnels of termites (collected) (A)



20-30 cm *** Live ♀ pupa, collected in alcohol, from (D)

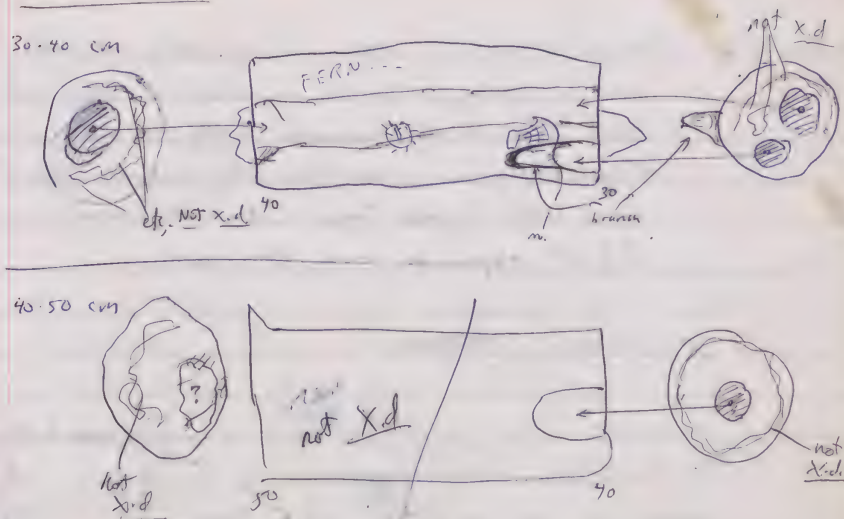


Specimens from Fernandina Nest #1 [FE-N1-A]

- A. termites (0-10 cm) [Trop. termite @ CDRS ate some] } ETOH, $\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL
 B. larva, cut in $\frac{1}{2}$, by sawing (20 cm)
 C. live ♀ pupa, in alcohol, from closed cell (15-20 cm)
 D. mass of ⁽⁵⁾pupal cell, with cap (15-20 cm)
 E. skiveled, head pupa (10-15 cm)
 F. mass from E's pupal cell (15-20 cm)
 G. ♂ X.d. adult, alive + buzzing (15 cm) PINNED
 H. ♀ X.d. adult, found dead (15 cm) PINNED
 I. (Skin?) mass in non-X.d tunnel (~25 cm) (DRY, $\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL)
 J. Additional mass from E's pupal cell (15-20 cm) GENI-VIAL
 K. mucous stripe along tunnel (at 20 cm)

*
*
*
*
*

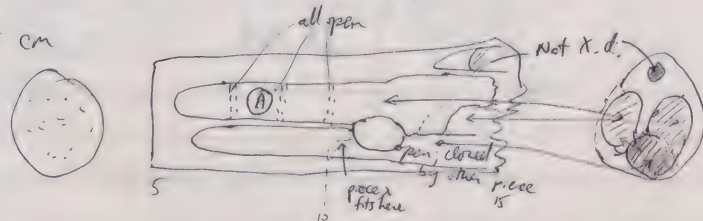
Fernandina Nest 1



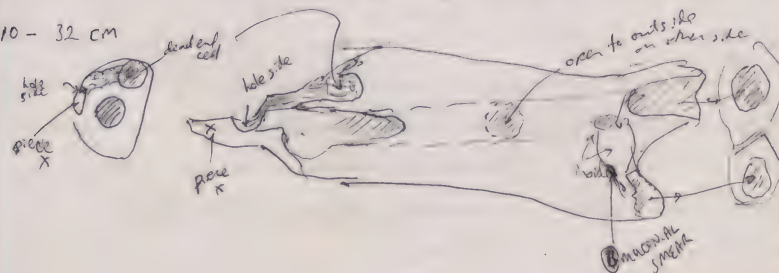
6 APRIL 1970 TAGAS COVE NEST opened, 32 cm long in what was a standing branch of an unidentified plant, but which most closely resembles Cordia to my eye. Collected March 22 at UVBL site or about 100 ft. behind UVBL towards Tagas Crater Lake. Wood did not appear to house other insects.

0-5 cm: NOTHING.

5-15 cm



10-32 cm



Specimen from Tagas Cove Nest [TC-N-A]

A dried remains of ♀ bee, adult, in region of cells (5-8 cm)
 & mucosal smear found at 32 cm end (32 cm)

#2

< 50 cm long

6 APR 70 ALCEDO NEST_A opened; curved nest_A from arid zone on northwest side, about 15-20 minutes from Urina Bay. In an arched woodstock about 1 ft above ground, in a horizontal position. Bee seen to enter and hole plugged; loud buzzing thereafter but specimen got out and away aboard "Nixe". Collected 22 Mar 1970. (at the place where Frank felt ill) - first noticed (credit to:) Robin E. // NOTE H - pupa not labelled in Photo. /// I - mucosal smear " " " "

0-10 cm



10-20 cm



20-30 cm



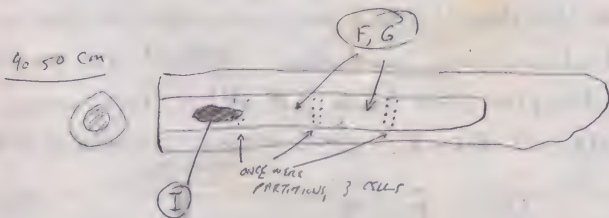
30-40 cm



6 APRIL 1970 SPECIMENS FROM ALCEDO NEST #2

[AL-N2-A]

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---------|--|
| A | PUPA | (20 cm) | ETOH |
| B | MITES } FROM A'S PUPAL CELL | (20 cm) | ETOH (in C) |
| C | | FRASS | (20 cm) $\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL |
| D | MITES } FROM H'S PUPAL CELL | (25 cm) | ETOH (in E) |
| E | | FRASS | (25 cm) $\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL |
| F | ♀ BEE | (42 cm) | PINNED |
| G | ♀ BEE | (45 cm) | PINNED |
| H | PUPA (not labelled in photo!) | (25 cm) | ETOH |
| I | Mucinum Cast (labelled in photo) | (45 cm) | $\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL [w/ small 4 vial] |



6 APRIL 1970 SANTIAGO NEST OPENED; in ^{weathervane} Cordia branch, dead but still attached to tree, at UVBL site in front of Sugarloaf, James Bay. 30 MAR 70. SILVERGLUED. Located when ♀ bee observed to fly in, near dusk.

18 APRIL 1970 SANTIAGO NEST

SPECIMENS [JB-N-A]

0.5 cm



5-10 cm



A = Particulate matter, pupal skin? (ENVELOPE) (9 cm)

10-15 cm



B = SHAVELEO GYNANDROMORPH PUPA, ♂ LEFT, ♀ RIGHT (ETOH) (12 cm)

C = SOLIDLY PACKED MATERIAL, UNIDENTIFIABLE (17 cm) (ENVELOPE)

D = FRASS INCL. POLLEN PELLETS (GENITAL VIAL IN $\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL)

E = ENDWALLS AND POLLEN WITH MIXED WOOD PARTICLES, AND LARVA OF SOMETHING (COLEOPTERA) PLUS SHAVELEO SKIN(?) OF X. d (?) all of which was hidden in this doubly-capped passage. MITES TOO. (14 cm)

E₁ - ENDWALLS (Envelope)

E₂ - MITES ETOH (GENITAL VIAL/E₂)

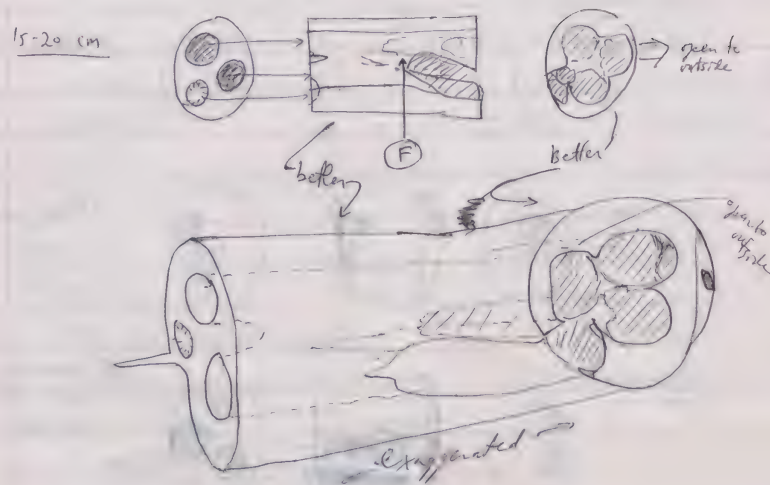
E₃ - LARVA ETOH (GENITAL VIAL/E₃)

E₄ - POLLEN, WOOD ($\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL)

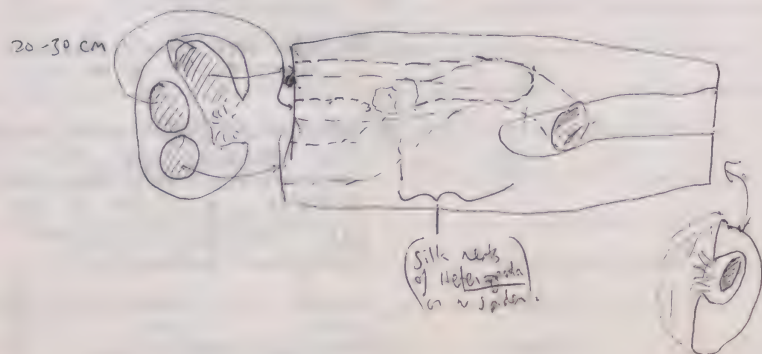
[INFECTS (ANT. HNG) IN WITH MITES AT 1 YRS. STAGNANT CORRS GAVE 70.]

E₅ - SKINS ($\frac{1}{2}$ DR. VIAL) ETOH

6 APRIL 1970 SANTIAGO NEST, CONT'D



(F) = ♀ Bee, in parts (adult), dead. [ENVELOPE]



7 APRIL 1970 ALCEDO NEST #1 opened; collected at northwestern rim of Alcedo in firewood, species unidentified; (located as buzzing in fire!), on side of rim facing Fernandina 21 Mar. 1970. Silberghied. Piece > 35 cm long; openings at 25 cm and into stock (missing) at 35 cm.

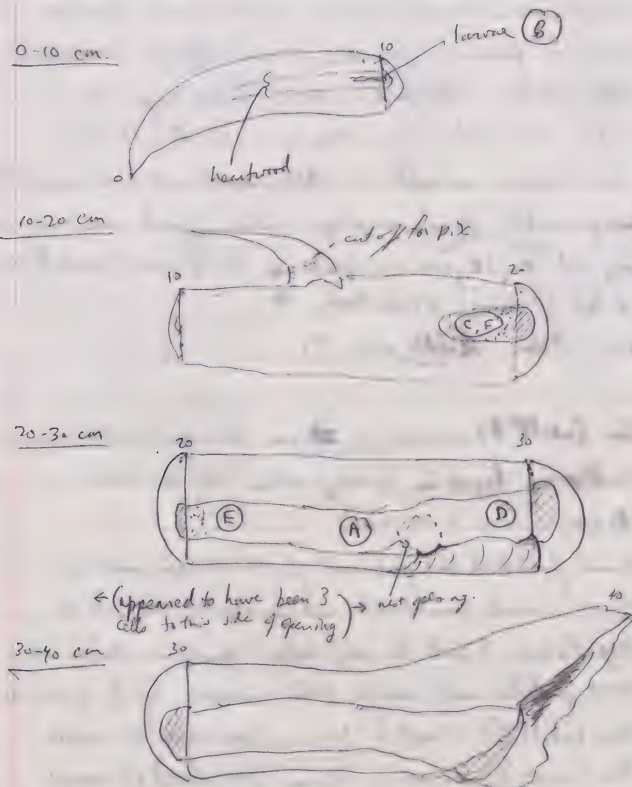
3 bees which emerged (or were present within when collected) were prevented from escaping; later found near chewed plug at c. 25, 22 cm. — these are (A) [PINNED] and (D) [PINNED], and (E) [PINNED] respectively. *

SPECIMENS from Alcedo NEST #1

- A Bee (adult ♀) in nest, c. ²⁵ cm (see above) [PINNED] *
- B Woodboring larvae in opening eaten into heartwood at 10 cm. (in 1/2 DR. VIAL)
- C Frass found at end of tunnel for ~3-4 cm around 20 cm mark, mixed with cut pieces of the plastic bag, (which I used to plug holes; green in color), also wood particles and orange pollen granules. (in 2 1/2-DR. VIALS)
- D Bee (adult ♀) in nest c. 30 cm. (see above) [PINNED] *
- E Bee (adult ♀) in nest c. 22 cm (see above) [PINNED] *
- F Bees coll. in frass (C), [may not be even from nest, or even from Alcedo]

* A has chewed wing margins (slight). may be parent nest-tender.
B, C, have intact wing margins, may be freshly emerged specimens.

7 APR 1970 ALCEO NEST #1



7 APR 1970

Fernandina nests, #3 A, B, C. photographed. A has many, many tunnels. Its volume, w/ + w/o air in tunnels, was measured by immersion in plastic bag + without.

with air, cylinder 2.0 cm x 25.5 cm. DIAM $V = \pi r^2 h = \pi (12.5 \text{ cm}^2) 2 \text{ cm}$
(height)

without air, cylinder 0.9 cm x 25.5 cm DIAM $V = \pi (12.5 \text{ cm}^2) (1 \text{ cm})$

B was another cylinder of dead Palo Santo. C was a chip of side of trunk. All were not carefully opened, since all ends of passages were visible. Collected in same place as other Fernandina nests.

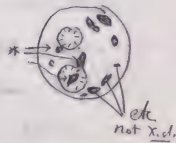
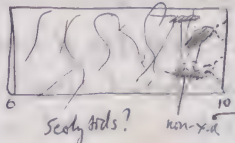
JERVIS NEST opened; in piece of dead Palo Santo, diagonal in nature, knee high, on slope 1 climbed behind lagoon; 31 Mar 1970. Silbeylid piece is 45 cm long. To date 5 FF emerged from this one piece. Openings at 17 and 31 cm, and cell of additional tunnels, connected internally, exposed in broken end at 37 cm.

During the opening of this piece, buzzing of >1 bees heard. Parts of a dead bee (F) and a pupal skin (A, ENVELOPE) fell out of hole at 37 cm. Frames that contained pellets (B), (± DR. VIAL) fell out of a hole (which?). Parts of pollen ball fell out with frames of B: (C, genital in D), and a pollen ball fell out of hole at 17 cm later (D, ± DR. VIAL) (also pupal skin in D).

JERVIS NEST, CONT'D

A ♀ bee, adult & freshly from pupa, was seen through & mutilated (E, EtoH) at 10 cm cut. It made no noise.

0-10 cm



* non-X.d. holes filled w/ wood (2.50/10) by X.d. also some at end of lower tunnel @ 10 cm

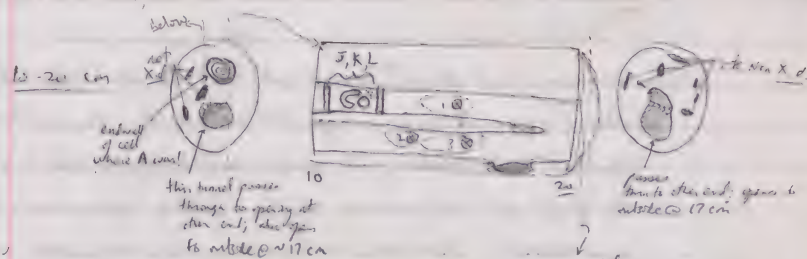
During cutting of 20 cm cut, ♀ was isolated (adult) distally in dead-end (?) cell at 20 cm. Alive & buzzing, dust covered but apparently not hurt. (F, pinned)

During cutting of 30 cm cut, ♀ was found in tunnel deep in at about 25 cm. (G, pinned)

During cutting of 40 cm cut, ♀ adult was found (H, pinned) in dead-end cell @ end of tunnel, tunnel in 30-40 cm piece, cell end in 40-45 cm piece. These 2 ♀ that I isolate at cell ends are curled up in defensive attitude & usually dust covered.

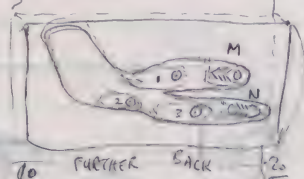
Termites found within (non-X.d. holes), esp in section 0-10 cm (I, EtoH, 1/2 & vial) 20-30 cm

7 APR 1970 JERVIS NEST, CONT'D



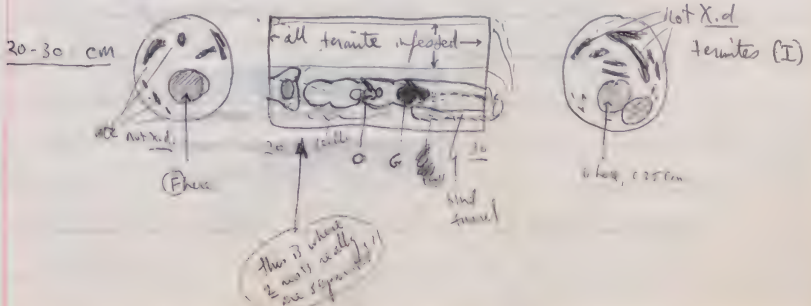
J larva
K pollen ball
L pollen pellets

Found in cell at 11 cm, proximal to cell where A was.



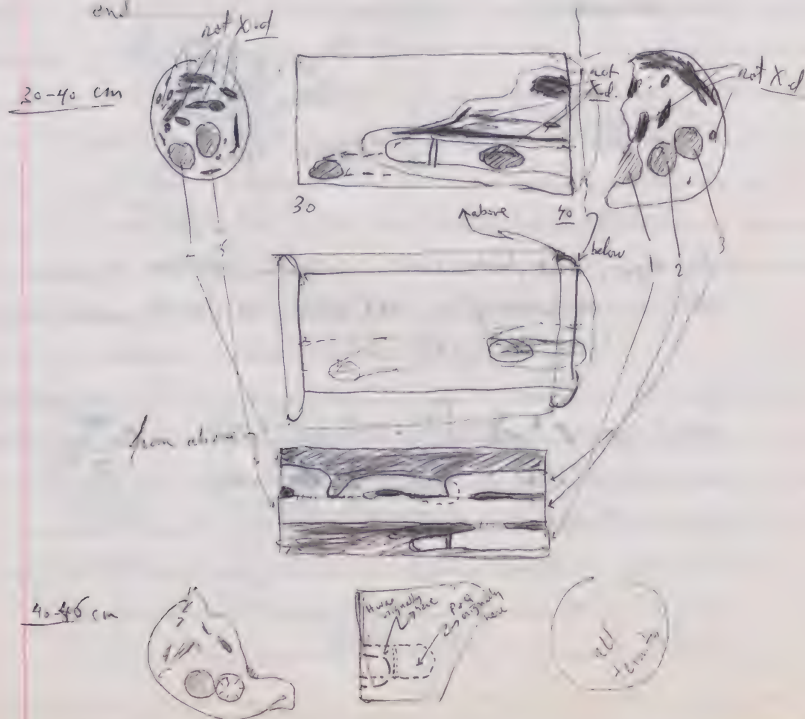
(1, 2, 3 are holes)
(4) opens back (into page)
(5) opens forward (out of page)

M } Pupae, found further back in 10-20 cm section than diagram,
N } m definitely has head distal; N fell out, may be wrong posn? (EtoH, tube, w/ a)



7 MAR 1970 JERVIS VEST. cont'd

Upon removing G, a ♂ was found (O) behind it (Pinned);
 also, upon removing tubes to remove H, it was found
 that it had broken into cell immediately distal, c. 44 cm.
 A pupa (P) with frass + pollen-pellets (Q) were there;
 (P in alcohol, Q in 2 dr. vial) these were pushed
 into place where H was, H was in the cell of ~~the~~ 1,
 and was trying (but had succeeded in part) to cut out Q 45 cm
 end



7 MAR 1970

Tonight Daniel Weber told me that he once brought
 some oranges ~~from~~^{on} a field trip from Villamil up
 Serra Negra; in the pampas he then saw, he
 then while eating the oranges within a few moments
 a *Xyleborus d.*, flying along, investigated the peels in
 hovering flight. (This sounds similar to the investi-
 gation of the "Crest" tube at the Caseta - see p.).
 He said the date was , and that
 was flowering there.

Mr. Weber also showed me some of the insects he has
 been collecting here over a period of several years, most
 in alcohol or formol. He is, of course, most in-
 terested in the Orchid ^{visitors} (pollinators) - all of these I
 examined were small Syrphids, incl. the characteristic
 small wide-meshed hoverer w/ a reticulate yellow & black
 abdomen. He had *Odontomachus* from indoors in a
 cabin on Serra Negra. - he thought it was large for
 a Galapagos ant. - (a large carpenter ant). Also
 other insects - should be looked through & determined,
 since he's been many places here & has some quite
 interesting stuff - (Chenopods, (w/ *Ophra*), he says
 are common. Also has some *Dytiscidae* from

8 April 1970 Expenses

[8 Apr. 1970]	Pack from Mr. Jahn	\$30.00 u.s. (trav. chs)
	(included 1 gal. canteen, strips, cooking kit, can)	
[8 Apr. 1970]	Laundry	\$ 32.00 (sucros)
[8 Apr. 1970]	Raincoat, toothbrush + paste	\$ 66.00 (sucros)
[8 Apr. 1970]	Batteries - to repl. Rols. (Perry)	\$ 7.00 (sucros)
[6 Apr. 1970]	Food @ Station (bill)	\$ 35.00 u.s. (trav. chs)

8 April 1970

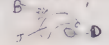
Hank and Agnes Jahn [Peace Corps; staying at Cipitania, Santa Cruz]
 161 D Street
 Chula Vista, California 92010

Mark Deyrup; Peace Corps; Quito, Ecuador

9 MAR 1970

PHOTOS OF LIFE CYCLE (Jervis specimens ^{usually} used)

(Pan X & Koda II used; @ f/22 w/ 1 full set of tubes, lens [3.8/50] set at ∞; Flash held approx. @ camera (reg.) and set at F = 0, 23, 66, 100)

- 1) Immature adult, ♀, JE-N-P
 - a) ventral, b) dorsal, c) left lateral
- 2) Pupa, white, eyes dark, JE-N-M
 - a) ventral b) dorsal c) lateral
- 3) Larva, pollen mass, & pollen pellets (respectively) JE-N-J, B, B.
 - a) lateral ^B 
- 4) Most of Cycle, with all of 3), plus 1) and 2), plus
 - a ♂, FE-N₄ (escapee) and ♀, JE-N-H.
- 5) ♂ head (FE-N₄) w/ & w/o glass diffused by acetone from sheet

The other day Roger Perry described certain things seen in the Fernandina Caldera. One interesting item was that early in the morning, just before dawn, and before one could see clearly, a humming sound was heard all around them (Shipton, Perry & Galapagos). They were ridges (?) rising from the lake. The sound mystified them at first.

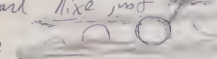
NEEDED: Photos of micromamm, egg, incipient nests, etc.

9 March 1970

Freight Dr. DeVries mentioned that he has seen ♂ X.d. ^{clitell} on Barrington. (He also mentioned that *Calosoma* ^{clitell} are found in the pellets of the short-eared owl here. This was after a discussion with him on Carabid defense.) (He also mentioned that Lygids were abundant near a tide pool on the far side of the station, but scarce where he is; [he intends to mark/release some near his cabin - the first towards town from the station, small & pink, atop a hillside].)

The X.d. ♂ (above) was over a Cordia lutea ("mayague") tree, quite in S.-central part of the island. Time of day not remembered, but in bright sunlight (First or second of April, 1970)

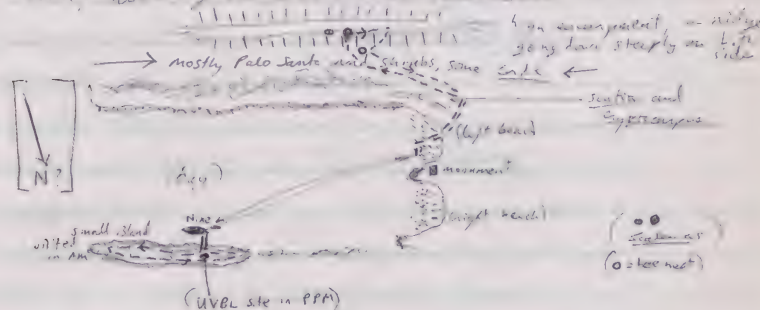
Dr. DeVries has not seen the Leo at Town, where he spent 3 full days, crossing the island. The island had had rain, Palo Santo was in full flower. This was March 5-7, 1970.

(10 Mar. 1970)
I worked this evening on developing films (Pan) of life cycle, maps, etc., mounting & labelling material, & cleaning up the lab. I also wrote a letter to Wickham, in part. At dawn, Fritz picked me up - I had no sleep. Went to sleep aboard "Mise" just ~~after~~ ^{just after} sunrise. a peculiar sunrise  (bright red) broke at Barrington

After lunch, and the working out of an itinerary for this trip, (p. 236), we went ashore on the ~~more~~ left-hand beach (left of monument, as you face it). Contrast with small island incredible — no green vegetation except Scutia and Euphorbia — no Scaevola or Maytenus seen. Some dry grasses in brownish, siftable soil. The landing place at the beach is the outflow plain of some gullies; outwash from a year ago still made the water here turbid. A high escarpment at the left had some spots of bright green; these were the species of Scalea (Coll'd. prot'd) found here, w. highly divided leaves, a sweet aroma, and rayless white flowers, c. 1 m. across. The fact that they are found only on cliff-faces would make one think that predation (here by goats) limits them to such a place, but Fritz tells me they grow there (only) even in the absence of goats. Since I saw some large droppings near the tree I climbed to, and in easy access of it, this may be correct. The other vegetation here is that greyish ground-cover seen on Santiago and much Cordia lutea (latter flowering). X.d. was seen at Scalea and Cordia here, the former by myself and Robin, the latter by Rob Smith.

The odor of Scalea certainly may be used by the bees — you can smell it many yards away.

I walked from the beach across to the escarpment on the left, up it, along it a short distance, and back down, returning via almost the same route.



I looked all of the way for X.d. nests, not finding any in the great many Palo Santo looked at. Finally, on the way back, I located one nest in a small corner of a large, entirely dead Palo Santo, similar to a great many other such trees looked at. A single ♀ left the nest during removal, it flew around, then disappeared, returned within 2 minutes & inspected everything in the tree, including the 'imaginary' missing branches. The nest opening was about $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. high, the branch at c. 45°. All tunnelled wood (whole nest) collected, about 4 m.

10 Mar. 1970

During search in dead Palo Santo & under bark, I collected some Curculionids, a Scorpion, psocids, & misc. other insects. The X.d. nest was in a termite-infested tree, with many ~~alates~~ ^{alates}, these collected (small, yellowish species); also other termites collected. No mites found on *Tropidurus* here, which is a brownish-red animal, laterally in strips ~~dark brown & ventral greyish brown~~ ^{lighter brown}. Mites were, however, collected on one of 2 *Schistocerca* ♀♀(?) collected; they were on the wing membranes, thorax & head. The *Schistocerca* here is a brightly-colored one.

In the evening, after dusk, set up UVBL in place indicated (p. 239 map) on small island. Used regular light too, and to look around. Some trouble w/ UVBL ignition and intensity. Poorest collecting seen in Galapagos! - Few moths, some Myrmecoleids & a clerid. Got *Tenebr.*, *Paraneurina* on ground at night; latter running furiously in trails.

11 Mar. 1970

Left Barrington early in the morning for Pta. Pitt, San Cristobal at breakfast, Carmen talked about need for project motive, and kill stone method, in local people (or people in general). Told story of local boy throwing stones at Tortuga Bay (with Richard & Debbie).

Arrived at Punta Pitt late in afternoon; anchored in cove between steep hills/cliffs for night. Red-footed boobies seen; frigates abundant, some ♂♂ in courtship color red & distended, wings back, make noises when ♀♀ approached. Most frigate nests high in vegetation hanging off cliff faces.

Went ashore with UVBL - (many sea lions) went back past

Scutia and *Gyptis carpae* and set up light(s) at cliff face

back in 'canyon'

Rock very crumbly;

tried ~~carpae~~ to

vegetation of

Cliff face (small recumbent

plants) with rock edges as supports. UVBL worked very

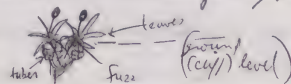
poorly, set up 25w visible bulb & returned after dinner.

Very little material; some moths, ~~ps.~~ many myrmecoleids, 2

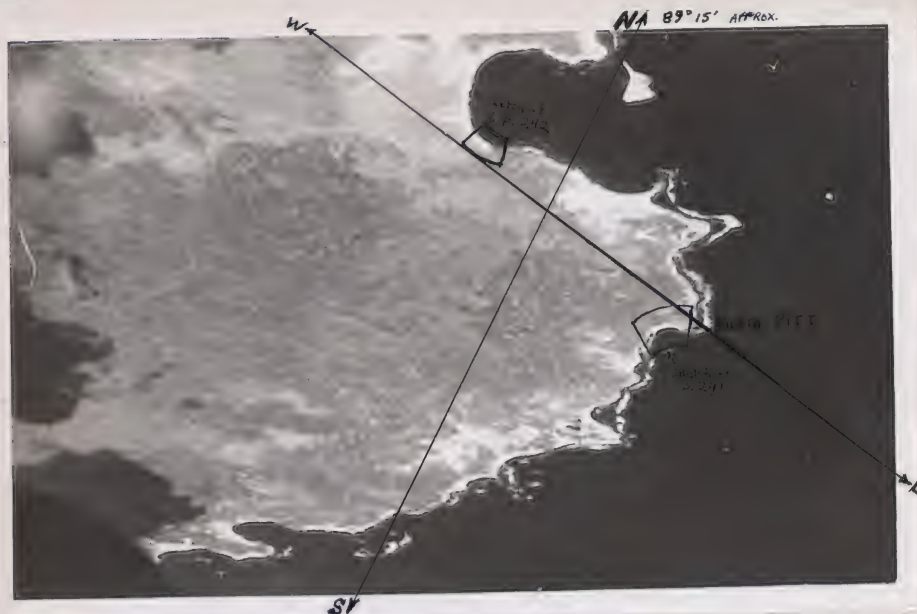
large hemerobids & 1 very small one, 2 ♂♂ mutillids. ^{Aftermath!}

Collected a few plants, incl. a very strange ~~Composite~~ ^{Compositae} (C above)

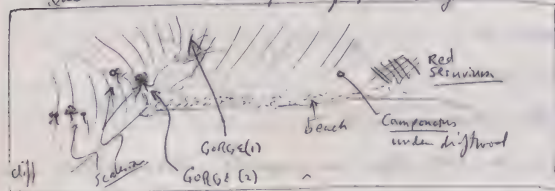
in cliff face above beach.



12 Mar.



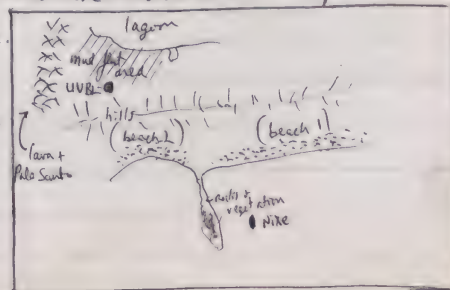
the gorge. *Camponotus* beneath balsa driftwood on beach.
 Later I climbed up in gorge along sandy shore



Several large *Scabiosa* grew quite low. I climbed up the gorge quite high, perhaps 2-300 feet. It is easy climbing where the erosion has eliminated all the loose, gravelly material and exposed an almost polished bedrock. Finally I got to a place where I couldn't climb any more or eroded gorge, and had to get up on one of the edges to see out. Here I had to climb perhaps 15-20 feet over

loose, gravelly, weathered material on about a 60-70° slope; there were no hand or foot-holds; I fell down several times before reaching top. Took panorama w/ wide angle, also (probably Mbi) movie film on roll "put in at Duncan." On way up & down I had several falls; in one my camera fell with the lower lens down; haze 2A filter smashed (ix); also fell, flat, damaged wrist & back (minor) & knee (major). Later collected plants on way down, *Scabiosa*, also some plant as seen flowering in James Bay, but not flowering here. At coast, investigated an oystercatcher's nest.

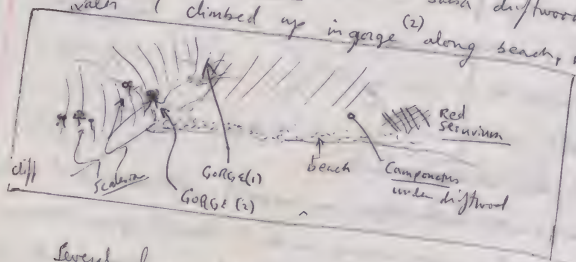
After noon we left for Terrapin Road area; anchored in a cove near Pandanus, a tall, steep hill. Rocks & 2nd small cove to left. Others went up to tortoise area, about 3 hours in, past Pandanus, near the middle of the island, where they saw about 30 tortoises. I set up the light(s) at a mud flat in a lagoon, behind the beach in the area of the second small cove. Mud flat covered with *Scavium*, with rocks to left covered w/ Palo Santo. Beach area with much *Cyathocarpus*, some shrubs of a *Crassulaceae* plant, some long



(10 Mar. 1970

(2 Mar. 1970

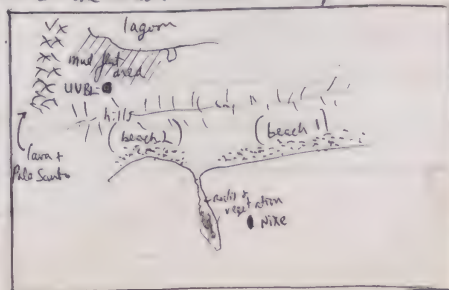
Moved from end cove at Punta Pitt to 3rd cove at beach (opposite island upon which Carmen said Petrels nested). Went ashore and examined an area with very bright red Sesuvium; then back inland and up a small gorge (1) collecting plants. Pale Santo in the gorge in fruit, Scalera in flower. This Scalera had white, rayless flowers; leaves divided but not as finely so as Barrington or Duncan. Many other plants; Crotola, Scaevola, Cryptantha, Sesuvium, Cordia, Croton, misc. small ground plants, incl. one similar to a miniature, clustered Ipomoea. Collected a large centipede under a Pale Santo beneath a rock up the gorge. Camponotus beneath balsa driftwood on beach. Later I climbed up in gorge (2) along beach, where



Several large Scalera grew quite low. I climbed up this gorge quite high, perhaps 2-300 feet. It is easy climbing where the erosion has eliminated all the loose, gravelly material and exposed an almost polished bedrock. Finally I got to a place where I couldn't climb any more or worked the gorge, and had to get up on one of the edges to see out. Here I had to climb perhaps 15-20 feet over

cove near Pan d'Azucar, a tall, steep hill. Rocks + 2nd small cove to left. Others went up to tortoise area, about 3 hours in, past Pan d'Azucar, near the middle of the island, where they saw about 30 tortoises. I set up the light (1) at a mud flat in a lagoon, behind the beach in the area of the second small cove.

Mud flats covered with Sesuvium, with rocks to left covered w/ Pale Santo. Beach area with much Capparis, some shrubs of a Gaculacous plant, some long



12 Apr 1970

vines, etc, etc. Sand under bushes on dunes @
 beach & behind with many myrmecoid larval pits.
 Looked around after setting up UVB; then turned on
 reg. ltr (poorly working UV) - very little later when
 returned after dinner.

13 Apr. 1970

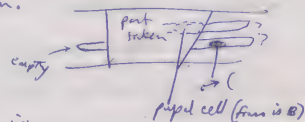
In the morning, after breakfast, I followed some donkey trails from the beach inland, to the area (indicated on pp. 249-250) where I located Xylacopa nests in a Palo Santo. On Castela galapagensis (flowering) I collected a X. d. ♀. The vegetation, dry most of the way (except for the lagoon area = Sesuvium, etc.), consisted of halophytes + strange plants near the shore, e.g., a Cassulaceae plant (p. 243), etc. — then becoming a mixed arid forest of Palo Santo and Croton

13 APR 1970

NEST 1 (Terapi Road) in thin branch of dead Palo Santo
c. 3 m high, in lava flow area c. $\frac{1}{2}$ km in on
north side of lagoon; tree standing, near lava flow
that had low point with dry, algae-covered rocks
2 ♀♀ escaped; one was recaptured (2nd) = TR-N1-A

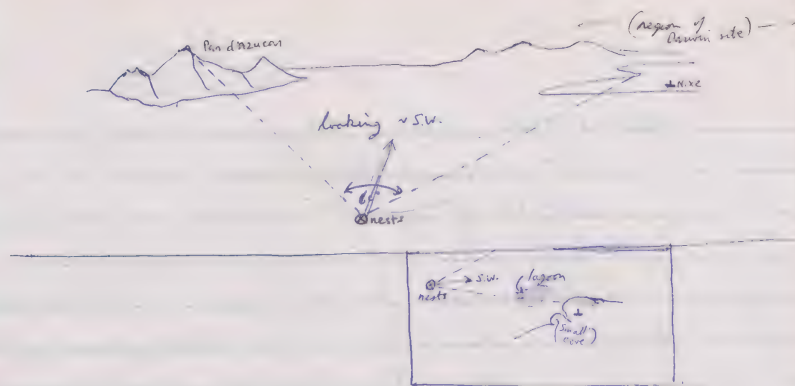
NEST 2 in same tree, in large, knee-high area of trunk.
1 ♀ (TR-N2-A) taken from broken cell end of one piece;
later ejected meconium (TR-N2-B), 1 ♀ (TR-N2-C)
[and its meconium (TR-N2-D)], and 2 ♂♂ (TR-N2-E)
(TR-N2-G) [with the meconium of the first ♂, (TR-N2-F)]
taken from tunnel in other piece.

NEST 3 in same tree, in another trunk piece, knee high;
♂ taken from tunnel (dead end) in part of nest; only
part of whole nest taken.
(♂ is TR-N3-A).
Eggs (TR-N3-B) was taken
from a pupal cell (with a white
pupa that could swivel its abdomen inside) that was
broken into from wrong end. Photos taken on
Pan X in field of nest 3.



Immediately surrounding vegetation [* = flowering]:

Bursera, Croton [*], Gossypium [*], Scutia, Castela [*],
dead annuals, algae(?).



17 April 1972

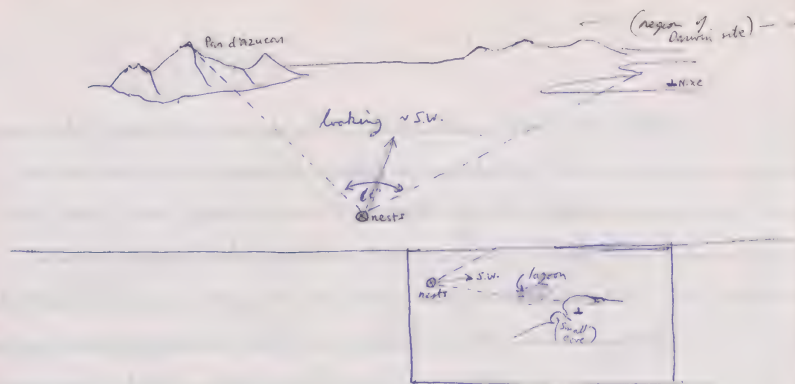
15 Am. petrel doc - saltys // then Don Posillo
 1/4 p.m. - stars / sailer, waterman, ...
 Frank - Waltera above

12 P. to P. alt - climbed up
 ↓
 Terrapin Rd - others up
 it's sure

13 Am - nests, box - Castella

14 Am - 3 - others down - Robt
 Robin lost, 2 1/2 h. later
 named to go to Danwhite tomorrow

14 Am - let out Frank - Dingo
 on sure - lower / low area
 Habitats, vegetation, X. di. on
 Phacopora, mites on rock, Tropid.
 Cactus fruit, pix. then by Carr-Bay's
 alder, bushes, then pressed
 plants, Wyeke Bay - 100 ft. to 100 ft.
 Paper - dinner (lobster) - ...



17 April 1972

(14)
Halobates also m.p.s.
 f.x @ $\frac{1}{125}$ then $\frac{1}{250}$ sec
 mostly $\frac{1}{4}$ f2.8



oiling
 head $\rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3$
 to 1st, raise on 20, 30, 3, 10
 w/ 1 on 2
 to 2nd, raise on 10, 20, 30, 1
 w/ 1 on 3
 copul'n. \rightarrow holds w/ 1
 2 & 3 don't or seldom, decap. w/ 1

14 April 1970. Watched + made movies + neg. pix of Halobates captured earlier, done mostly aboard hovering boat in bucket of sea water. Cleaning, oiling, skating + mounting observed + photographed.

Most of neg. pix. @ $\frac{1}{16}$ s - $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{50}$ - $\frac{1}{8}$

Oiling procedure: Head \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3

to oil 2, raise on 2-opp, 3-opp, 1-opp and 3;

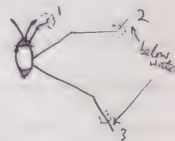
oiling on 2 with 1

to oil 3, raise on 1-opp, 2-opp, 3-opp, and 1;

oiling on 3 with 2

Copulation (mounting): σ^7 holds f with 1's;

2's + 3's don't or seldom touch water.



COMANDO EN JEFE
COMANDANCIA DE LA II ZONA NAVAL
SAN PEDRO DE LOS RIOS

Abaco 2 de Julio 1970

CONTINGENTE DE LA COMANDANCIA DE LA SEGUNDA ZONA NAVAL

Temas: Protección de la Fauna y Flora del Archipiélago de Colón o de Océlinago.

Referencia: Decreto Ley de Emergencia, por el cual se reformó el Decreto N° 17 de Julio 4 de 1959, atribuyendo a los Capitanes de Puerto el carácter de Jueces - para conocer de las infracciones que se cometan - en contra de la Ley que declara Parques Nacionales de Reserva al Archipiélago de Colón.

1. Para conocimiento de todos los habitantes del Archipiélago de Colón o de Océlinago, de los turistas nacionales o extranjeros, en virtud del Decreto que se sanciona en la Ley de Emergencia de esta fecha, a partir de esta fecha estoy ordenando para que los Capitanes de Puerto o Jueces - para conocer de las infracciones que se cometan - en contra de la Ley que declara Parques Nacionales de Reserva al Archipiélago de Colón y que textualmente dice:

Art. 2°.- Prohíbese en todo el Archipiélago de Colón la caza o captura de los siguientes animales y aves que son protegidos del Archipiélago:

PRIMA: Océlinagos (testudo, todas las especies incluidos huevos) Iguanas marinas y terrestres.

QUINTA: Pingüinos, Albatros, Cormorán, Gula (todas las especies), Alcatrazes, Flamencos, Pelos, Gaviotas, Tortugas, Lechuzas, Gavilanes y Halcones de Boreo (todas las especies).

SEXTO: Todas las especies de peces marinos, especialmente el pez de piel y rayones endémicos.

2. A partir de la presente fecha, queda prohibido comprar o vender las aves o animales sancionados en el Art. anterior - de los pájaros o de los de estos, así como también hornillos de leña, etc. etc.

a). Las personas que infrinjan estas disposiciones serán sancionadas con el decomiso de los animales y aves - con una multa de quinientos y cinco dólares.

b). Las personas que capturen o vendan los animales y aves - sancionados en el Art. anterior, serán sancionados con el decomiso de los animales y aves - con una multa de quinientos y cinco dólares.

c). Los turistas que recolecten de los animales y aves - sancionados en el Art. anterior, serán sancionados con el decomiso de los animales y aves - con una multa de cien a mil dólares.

3.- Todos los buques o embarcaciones que trafiquen por aguas del Archipiélago de Colón, así como también los pasajeros serán revisados en cualquier momento para el mejor cumplimiento de esta disposición.

REPÚBLICA DE COLOMBIA

CELOSOS

CELOSOS

CELOSOS

COMANDANTE DE LA II ZONA NAVAL.

1970/1971

MINISTERIO DEL INTERIOR
 DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE INMIGRACIONES
 SAN CRISTÓBAL

4 de Julio de 1930

A LA COMANDANCIA DE LA SECCION DE LA NATAL
 Precaución de la Pesca y Tierra del Archipiélago
 de Colón o de Galápagos.

Decreto Ley de Emergencia, por el cual se reformó
 el Decreto N° 17 de Julio 4 de 1929, atribuyendo
 los Capitanes de Puerto el carácter de Jueces -
 para conocer de las infracciones que se cometan -
 a contra de la Ley que declara Parques Nacionales
 e Reserva el Archipiélago de Colón.

Para conocimiento de todos los habitantes del ter-
 ritorio de Colón o de Galápagos, de los parques nacionales o
 en virtud del Decreto que se menciona en la pag
 este comunicado, a partir de esta fecha estoy co-
 me los Capitanes de Puerto a quien todo rigor
 nes constantes en el Decreto Oficial N° 873 de
 1929 sobre la preservación de la Tierra y Pesca -
 tierras que forman las islas del Archipiélago de
 actualmente dice:

Decreto Ley de Emergencia, por el cual se reformó

El Archipiélago de Colón o de Galápagos, de los parques nacionales o en virtud del Decreto que se menciona en la pag este comunicado, a partir de esta fecha estoy como los Capitanes de Puerto a quien todo rigor nes constantes en el Decreto Oficial N° 873 de 1929 sobre la preservación de la Tierra y Pesca - tierras que forman las islas del Archipiélago de actualmente dice:

MINISTERIO DEL INTERIOR
 DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE LA POLICIA
 10 de Julio de 1959

A LOS COMANDANTES DE LA SEGUNDA ZONA NAVAL,

Precautelación de la Fauna y Flora del Archipiélago de Colón o de Gorgos.

Decreto Ley de Emergencia, por el cual se reformó el Decreto N° 17 de Julio 4 de 1959, atribuir a los Capitanes de Puerto el carácter de Jueces para conocer de las infracciones que se cometan contra la ley que declara Parque Nacional o Reserva el Archipiélago de Colón.

Para conocimiento de todos los habitantes de Colón o de Gorgos, de las sanciones nacionales en virtud del Decreto que se sanciona en la presente comunicado, a partir de esta fecha estoy de orden a los Capitanes de Puerto que deben como Jueces constantes ante el Registro Oficial N° 573 de 1959 sobre la preservación de la Flora y Fauna de las tierras que forman las islas del Archipiélago de Colón.

En la ciudad de Panamá, a los 10 días del mes de Julio de 1959.

22.7.59

Went to see Mr. F. J. ...
 ... 27 ...
 ... 5115 ...

12.10.59 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

BERNARD	MYKLAND
BIGWOOD	NIEPHANK
BRANIFF	PLATT (U.S. Embassy) QUITO
COLINVAUX	PRITCHARD
COOLIDGE BANK...	ROBY
CORSON	ROLLINS
DARLINGTON	ROTH, L.
DARWIN STATION	ROTH, V.
DEHLINGER	SCHNEU
DEYALIP	SCHWARTZ
ECKHART	SILBERGLIED
EISNER	
FOSTER	
HARVARD TRAVEL SERVICE, INC.	SIMBERGLOFF
HARVARD UNIV. (incl. Schol. Office)	SULLOWAY
KODAK	WILSON
KUKALOVA	
LINSLEY	
MACMATH	
MOJQUIN	

25 April 1970 Persons who have visited the station ^{C.D.R.S.} (signed guest book):

ENT	Wilford L. Hjort *	[924 Westgate Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. 90047]	(20 February - 6 June '66)
ENT	Eugene J. Gerberg *	Div. of Entomology, Dept. of Zool., Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles, Cal. 90025 Director: ICR (Insect Control & Research, Inc.; consulting Entomologist) 1111 N. Relling Rd., Baltimore 28 MD. R174502	(20 February - 22 Feb. '66)
ENT	Ross H. Arnett, Jr. *		(20-22 Feb. '66)
ENT?	John Stivers *		(20-22 Feb. '66)
ENT?	Don A. Schroeder *	33 Halldeman Rd., Sausalito, California	(20 February - 4 July '66)
ENT	John N. Belkin *		(20 February - 20 Mar. '66)
	* (all Univ. California)		
BOT.	Daniel Weber,	2000 Neuchâtel, Av. 1 ^{re} Mars No. 24, Suisse	
	Kai Ju-sheng Ho,	Dept. of Biol., Boston U., Boston, Mass. USA.	
	Warren C. Freihofen,	Div. Syst. Biol., Stanford Univ., Stanford Calif.	
ORNITH.	Alan & Joan Root,	Box 3000, Nairobi, Kenya	(6 Apr. - 7 Aug. '67)
LIMN.	Paul A. Colinvaux,	Dept. Zool. & Entom., The Ohio State Univ., 1735 Neil Ave., Columbus O. 43210	(27 June - 29 Aug. '67)
OCEANO.	Joel W. Hedgpeth,	Marine Science Center, Newport, Oregon	
	Tom Simkin,	Smithsonian Inst., Wash., D.C. 20560	(Jan. 4 - Jul. 25, 1968)
	Sharon Simkin,	2355 N. Vernon St. - Arlington, Va. 22207	(Jul. 4 - Jul. 25, '68)
	Keith Howard,	US Geol. Surv., Mado Park, Calif.	(Jul. 4 - Jul. 25, '68)
	Peter C.H. Pritchard,	Gainesville, Fla. - (wild life Fund)	(27 Jan. '70)

[In guest book at Withers {R.T. Peterson, old Lyme, Connecticut. 1990
Barbara Hall (abandoned Golden Casket), Wheeler, Idaho, U.S.}]

Mrs. Gesina B. Threlkeld
Institute of Marine Sciences
University of Alaska
College, Alaska 99701

← botanical (etc.) : Illustrator. (see also L. H. H. - R. H. H.)
(at CDRS 24-26 Apr. 1970) Goldfinger, Honolulu

Claude Riedel, 454 Front Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104

Get to work

From the - the - (something)
 I think - the - (something)
 I think - the - (something)

I think

I think - the - (something)

I think

I think - the - (something)

I think - the - (something)

I think

I think - the - (something)

I think

I think

I think - the - (something)

I think - the - (something)

I think - the - (something)

Jeffrey Ashe 250 Waldenst Cambridge
 Joe Haratani - Ada (wife) Guy
 K. J. Haratani
 Berkeley.

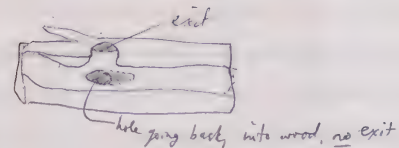
27-28 April

ISLA CHAMPION

XYLOCOPA DARWINI, OLD
NESTS 1 (UPPER) AND 2
(LOWER), IN Cordia LUTEA
(OLD DEAD TREES).
COLLECTED WITHIN CALDERA
FLOOR, ON END FACING ISLA
ENDERBY. NESTS HAD BEEN
ABANDONED; BEES WERE
OBSERVED VISITING PROSOPIS
JULIFLORA (?); NONE COL-
LECTED. 20 APRIL 1970.
R. SILBERGLIED.

(NO SPECIMENS TAKEN FROM
EITHER NEST.)

NEST 1 = 8 cm. long, diam = 4 cm.



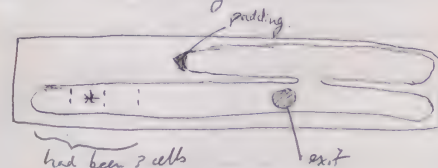
NEST 2 = 23 cm long, diam = 4-6 cm.



ISLA ESPAÑOLA

XYLOCOPA DARWINI, OLD
NESTS 1 (UPPER) AND 2
(LOWER), IN Cordia LUTEA
(OLD DEAD TREES). COLLECTED
IN VICINITY (WITHIN 0.5 KM)
OF PENINSULA 6 KM ENE OF
PTA. SUAREZ. NESTS HAD BEEN
ABANDONED; NO BEES OBSERVED
FLYING ON ISLA ESPAÑOLA
DURING VISIT. 18 APR. 1970.
R. SILBERGLIED.

NEST 1 = 25 cm. long, 4.5 cm. diam.



* material appears to be compacted
fecal pellets of animal = NOT X.d.

NEST 2 = 25 cm long, 6 cm. diam



28 April 1970

ISLA SANTA FÉ
 XYLOCOPA DARWINI, NEST IN
 DEAD "PALO SANTO" (= BURSERA
 GRAVEOLENS). COLLECTED ON
 ISLA SANTA FÉ WITHIN 0.3 KM
 OF SHORE, AND BELOW THE MAIN
 CLIFF, AT THE ANCHORAGE ON
 THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE
 ISLAND. BRANCH WAS AT AN
 ANGLE OF ABOUT 45°; NEST
 OPENING ABOUT 1.5 M ABOVE
 GROUND. 10 APRIL 1970.
 R. SILBERGLIED (NOTES, P. 239)

c. 100 cm. long
 diam. 4-6 cm.

see notes, p. 239

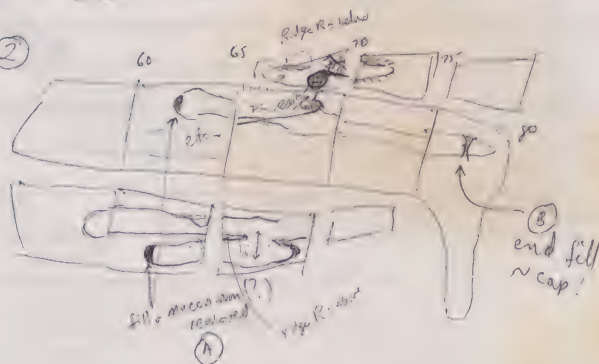
2 nests, only in section
 (0-20 cm) and (50-80 cm)
 ① ②

NEST ①

0-20 cm. no specimens therein.

o. end had 2 cells; other side had 1 (or more?)

NEST ②



SPECIMENS FROM BARRINGTON (SANTA FÉ) NEST

BA-N2-(A) fill from c. 62 cm, w/ mucinum (?) (in 1/2 dr. vial)
 BA-N2-(B) end cap (photo) (pinned)

28 April 1970

ISLA FLOREANA (= SANTA MARIA)
 XYLOCOPA DARWINI, NEST IN CORDIA
 LUTEA (STANDING DEAD TREE)
 COLLECTED 0.5 KM FROM COAST AT
 LAS CUEVAS, ON EAST SIDE OF
 DRY STREAMBED. NEST OPENING
 ABOUT 1-2 M ABOVE GROUND,
 BRANCH AT AN ANGLE. 20 APRIL
 1970. R. SILBERGLIED.

nest 29 cm. long
 4.5 cm = diam.

simple nest, 1 tunnel w/
 central exit; structure easy
 from photos.

SPECIMENS from (LC) LAS CUEVAS NEST

- (A) [LC-N1-A] ♀ adult, in 10 cm. end, at end pinned
 (B) [LC-N1-B] ♀ adult, in 10 cm end, at end pinned
 (C) [LC-N1-C] ♀ adult, in 20 cm end, at end pinned
 (D) [LC-N1-D] mucinum of B, ejected on table; collected
 w/ toilet tissue in genital (pinned)

ISLA SAN CRISTOBAL (= CHATHAM)
 XYLOCOPA DARWINI, NEST 1 OF 3
 IN DEAD, STANDING "PALO SANTO"
 (= BURGERA GRAVEOLENS), COLLECTED
 ABOUT 0.5 KM FROM SHORE AT "TER-
 RAPIN ROAD", N OF "PAN D'AZUCAR"
 AND E OF LAGOON, IN THIN BRANCH
 OF TREE ABOUT 3 M ABOVE GROUND.
 13 APRIL 1970. R. SILBERGLIED
 (NOTES, PAGE 249).

nest 26.5 cm long
 2.5 cm = diam

simple nest, 1 tunnel w/
 central exit, structure easy
 from photos.

cell at 20 cm: dry pupa, w/ fecal pellets, silk + larva.

SPECIMENS COLLECTED from TR-N1

- TR-N1-(A) fecal pellets, free in cell (genital w/ B)
 TR-N1-(B) Pupa, w/ silk, fecal pellets, grey mould? (1/2 dr. vial)
 TR-N1-(C) larva of ? that was in ~~the~~ pupa (B) in cell;
 prob. made silk. (in EtOH in genital in 1/2 dr. vial)

29 April 1970

KEY TO FILM MAILER NUMBERS (See also pp 201-202)



[motion picture] (addressed as on p. 201)

- B 460518 #24 Duncan → Punta Pitt, Ternapin Rd.
 B 460535 #25 Ternapin Rd → Cerro Brujo (Halebates)
 B 460536 #26 Cerro Brujo → Kicker Rock
 B 460537 #27 Kicker Rock (boobies) → El Junco
 B 460538 #28 El Junco → Bahin Wreck
 B 460539 #29 Española → Pta Suarez
 B 460540 #30 Pta Suarez #2
 B 460541 #31 Pta Suarez #3
 B 460542 #32 Gardner m. Chas. → Las Cuevas
 B 460543 #33 Las Cuevas → Champion

11. Chas. Gardner m. Chas. → Las Cuevas
 12. Pta Suarez #2
 13. Pta Suarez #3
 14. Kicker Rock (boobies) → El Junco
 15. Cerro Brujo → Kicker Rock
 16. Ternapin Rd → Cerro Brujo (Halebates)
 17. Duncan → Punta Pitt, Ternapin Rd.
 18. Bahin Wreck
 19. El Junco → Bahin Wreck
 20. Española → Pta Suarez
 21. Pta Suarez #2
 22. Pta Suarez #3
 23. Las Cuevas → Champion
 24. Las Cuevas → Champion
 25. Las Cuevas → Champion
 26. Las Cuevas → Champion
 27. Las Cuevas → Champion
 28. Las Cuevas → Champion
 29. Las Cuevas → Champion
 30. Las Cuevas → Champion
 31. Las Cuevas → Champion
 32. Las Cuevas → Champion
 33. Las Cuevas → Champion

29 Apr. 1970

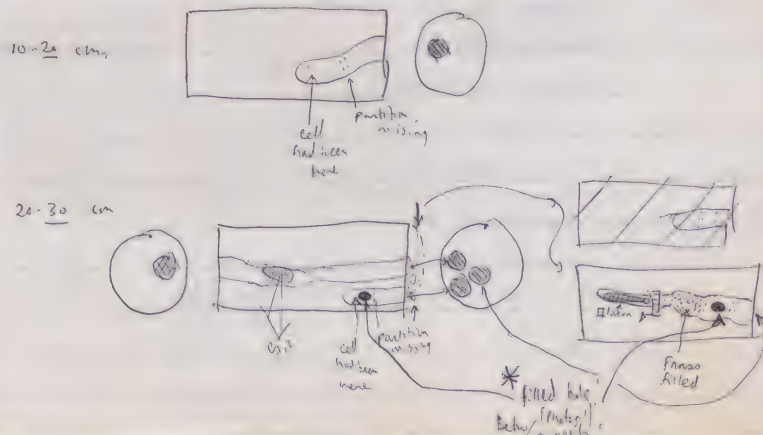
ISLA SAN CRISTOBAL (= CHATHAM)
 XYLOCOPA DARWINI, NEST 3 OF 3
 IN DEAD, STANDING "PALO SANTO"
 (= BURGERA GRAVEOLENS), COLLECTED
 ABOUT 0.5 KM FROM SHORE AT "TERRA-
 PIN ROAD", N OF "PAN D'AZUCAR" AND
 E OF LAGOON, ABOUT 0.5 M ABOVE
 GROUND IN THICK TRUNK. L3 APR. 1970
 D. SILBERGLIED (NOTES, PAGE 249).

nest 
 in partially
 - No EXITS,  continue in
 other parts of trunk. See
 field photos (FX)

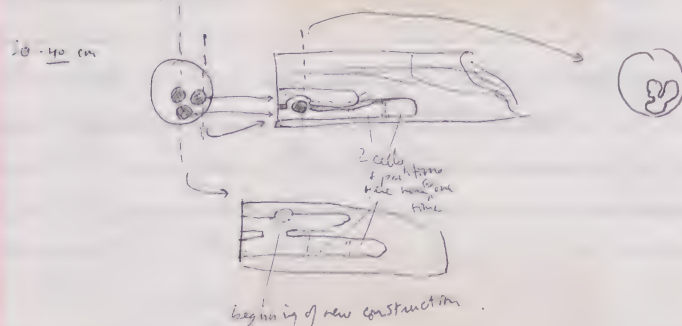
SPECIMEN: [TR-N3-A] dead pupa, pinned; (fire ants on in Santa Cruz @ CDRS) — a cast (Dermestid?) skin was seen in cell but blew away.

ISLA FLOREANA (= SANTA MARIA)
 XYLOCOPA DARWINI NEST 2 OF 3
 IN DEAD, HORIZONTAL (ON-GROUND)
 "PALO SANTO" (= BURGERA GRAVEO-
 LENS); TREE HAD AT LEAST 4 OTHER
 NESTS WITHIN 100 YDS ABOVE
 CRUZ' FARM (FORMERLY FARM OF
 F. RITTER, = "FRIDO" OR "LAS
 PALMAS"); ABOUT 800 FEET.
 22 APRIL 1970. R. SILBERGLIED

nest ~ 40 cm long, 7 cm DIAM
 actual nest in parts 10 cm - 30 cm.



Note that in 20-30 cm. section hole in center @ 30
leads to tunnel w/ 2 cells, end of which was frass-
filled, then passage; then larva of ? (bee, colep?) [88-N2-A]
in nest, long chamber. Note filled hole (!) (*) between
tunnels!!!



partition indicated, & larva above separating larva from cells is
solid work; larva, ... shouldn't be x'd.!
appears to be isolated - how'd it get in?
area marked "frass filled is so, but compacted", formerly
a used, partitioned cell!

[2 MAY '70] FILM (35mm) MAILER NUMBER

C 722208
H 484927
H 484931

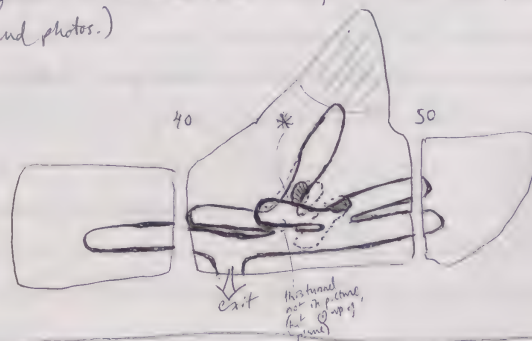
} 9 April - bee life cycle.

30 Apr. 1970

ISLA FLOREANA (= SANTA MARIA)
XYLOCOPA BARVINI, NEST IN
DEAD "PALO SANTO" (= BURSERA
GRAVEOLENS); NEST 1 OF 3
COLLECTED; TREE HAD AT LEAST
4 MORE NESTS WITHIN. TREE
HORIZONTAL ON GROUND. LOCATED
ABOVE CRUZ' FARM (= "FRIDO" OR
"LAS PALMAS", FORMER FARM OF
F. RITTER); ABOUT 800 FEET.
22 APRIL 1970. R. SILBERGLIED.

Nest in section ...
diameter c. 7 cm.
Actual nest in segments
54-52 cm, opening
+ 42 cm.
structure simple; got from photos.

No substantial contents; newly emerged bee [88-N2-A]
hiding in area around blind tubes, c. 44 cm. (*)
(no end photos.)



ISLA FLOREANA (= SANTA MARIA)
XYLOCOPA BARVINI NEST 3 OF 3
IN DEAD, HORIZONTAL (ON GROUND)
"PALO SANTO" (= BURSERA GRAVEOLENS);
TREE HAD AT LEAST 4 MORE NESTS
WITHIN. LOCATED ABOVE CRUZ' FARM
(FORMERLY FARM OF F. RITTER, "FRIDO"
OR "LAS PALMAS"); ABOUT 800 FEET.
22 APR 1970. R. SILBERGLIED.

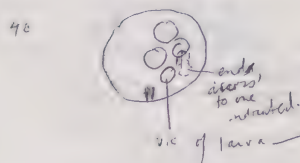
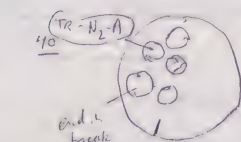
Nest; in section 40 cm long
diam. = 8 cm
structure simple, got from photos

Note: no pollen balls, fecal pellets
from Floreana! - nasconium only - p. 309

nest in 0-30 cm segments, + 2 small pieces at 0 and. (no. end photos).
all on one side of block.

20 April 1970

ISLA SAN CRISTOBAL (= CHATHAM)
LYCOPOTA DARWINI, NEST 2 OF 3
 IN DEAD, STANDING "PALO SANTO"
 (= *BURSERA GRAVEOLENS*), COLLECTED
 ABOUT 0.5 KM FROM SHORE AT "TER-
 RAPIN ROAD", N. OF "PAN D'AZUCAR"
 AND E OF LAGOON, ABOUT 0.5 M
 ABOVE GROUND IN THICK TRUNK.
 13 APRIL 1970. R. SILBERGLIED
 (NOTES, PAGE 249).



larva seen through @ 40
 [TR-N2-H]

At least 2 real nests in log; one with ≥ 1 opening at
 c. 40-42 cm [above] the other isolated in the
 0-30 cm piece, (< 0-20 cm), with opening at
 15 cm.

Pupal skin and fecal pellets fell out of 15 cm opening, put
 into envelope [TR-N2-I]

Parts of an adult bee fell out of cut at 10 cm, when
 made [TR-N2-J] (envelope)

Other nest (open @ c. 42 cm) is from 29- < 50 cm.

nest 70 cm. long

Diad. c. 8-10 cm.

opening at 15 cm, also
 large opening? at

c. 40 cm, [one def. @ 42 cm]

TR-N2-C, E, G via 40 cm.

[log broken at 40 cm]

SEE NOTES p. 249

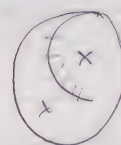
Nest 0-20 cm is very simple; set from photos. ♂ pupa [TR-N2-K]
 at terminal end of tunnel, with ♀ imm. adult [TR-N2-L]
 sub-terminal; see photo. (In photo; ♀ dead, ♂ pupa alive.)
 [TR-N2-K] ♂ PUPA to be kept alive & photo'd daily for
 life cycle preserved in EtOH.

Nest in 32-50 cm section EXTREMELY DIFFICULT, complicated.

40-50

50

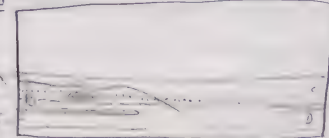
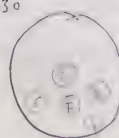
40



40-30

40

30



30-20

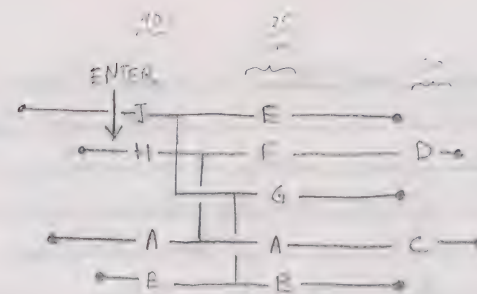
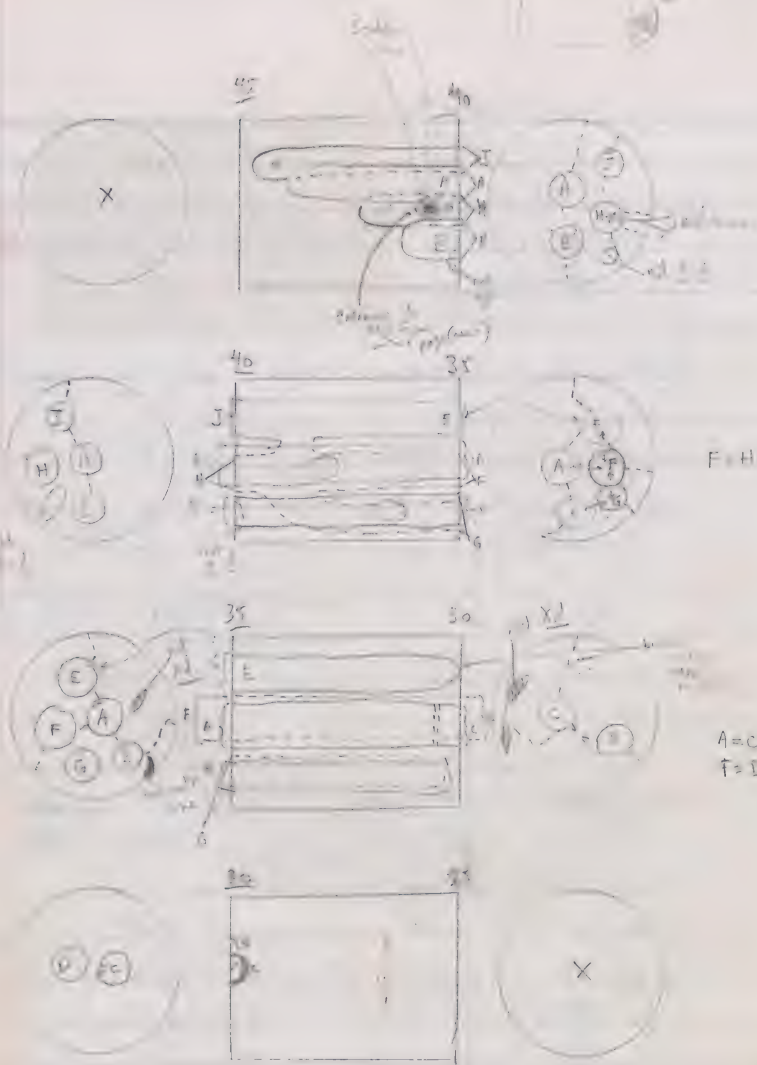
30

20



see next page

May 22



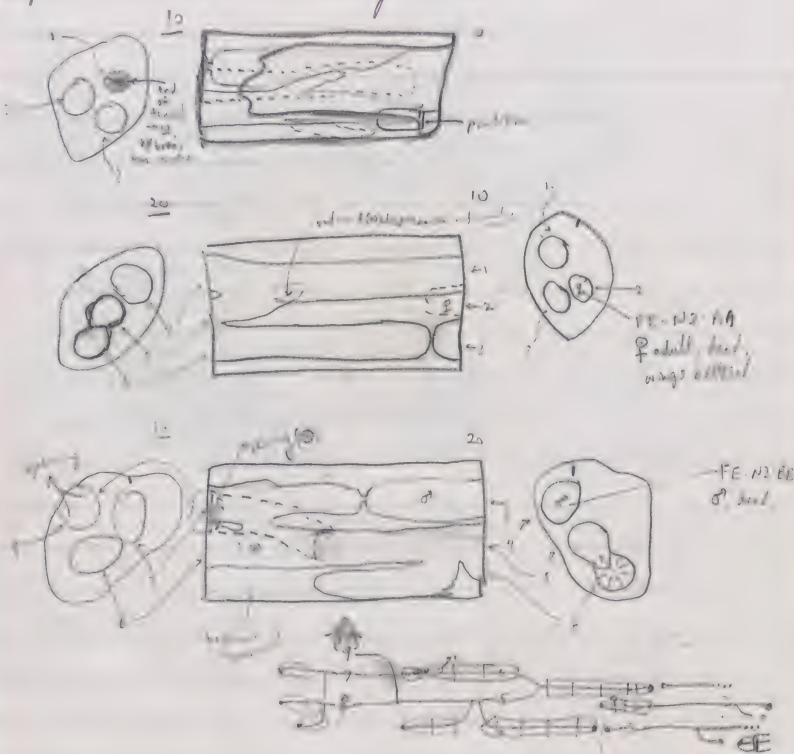
6) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(x+1)}{x} = 1$ (L'Hôpital's Rule)

2 May 1970

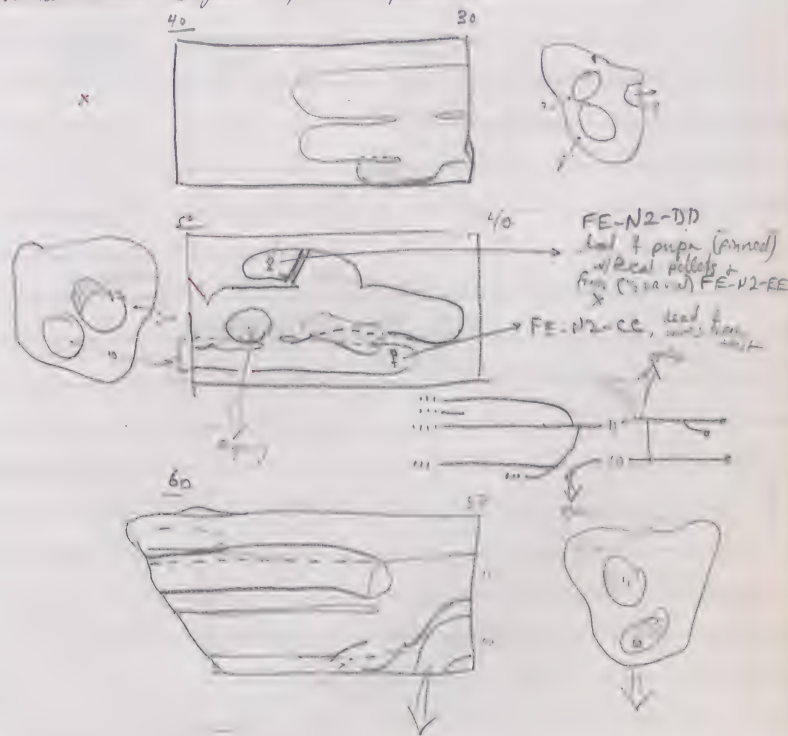
FERNANDINA - NEST 2
XYLOCOPA DARVINI

piece 60 cm. long
diam. ~ 5-6 cm.

Wood irregular and old. openings to outside at
0 cm (many at end), 29 cm, 39 cm (start),
49 cm, 51 cm, end-many at 60 cm.
Separate nests on either side of 40 cm.



Since I don't remember how many FE-N2- specimens were
taken, specimens taken from the nest are labelled double (AA,...)
so as to avoid confusion w/ earlier specimens.



1885

100 yd 200 yd 300 yd

100 yd 200 yd 300 yd

St. No.	Locality	Alt.	Notes	Spec.	Plant	Height	Remarks
26	①	20	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
27	②	23	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
28	③	25	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
29	④	27	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
30	⑤	29	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
31	⑥	31	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
32	⑦	32	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
33	⑧	33	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
34	⑨	34	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
35	⑩	35	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
36	⑪	36	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
37	⑫	37	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
38	⑬	38	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
39	⑭	39	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
40	⑮	40	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
41	⑯	41	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
42	⑰	42	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
43	⑱	43	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
44	⑲	44	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
45	⑳	45	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
46	㉑	46	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
47	㉒	47	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
48	㉓	48	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
49	㉔	49	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
50	㉕	50	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫ ⑬ ⑭ ⑮ ⑯ ⑰ ⑱ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑ ㉒ ㉓ ㉔ ㉕

St. No.	Locality	Alt.	Notes	Spec.	Plant	Height	Remarks
26	①	20	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
27	②	23	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
28	③	25	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
29	④	27	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
30	⑤	29	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
31	⑥	31	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
32	⑦	32	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
33	⑧	33	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
34	⑨	34	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
35	⑩	35	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
36	⑪	36	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
37	⑫	37	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
38	⑬	38	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
39	⑭	39	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
40	⑮	40	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
41	⑯	41	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
42	⑰	42	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
43	⑱	43	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
44	⑲	44	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
45	⑳	45	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
46	㉑	46	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
47	㉒	47	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
48	㉓	48	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
49	㉔	49	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				
50	㉕	50	✓(10) ✓(10) ✓(10)				

[illegible]

Feb 2 1911

Plant	Locality	Altitude	Notes
Slack	(0040) 10	76	
Agave	(0040) 10	77	X
Agave	(0040) 10	78	X
Agave	(0040) 10	79	X
Agave	(0040) 10	80	X
Agave	(0040) 10	81	X
Agave	(0040) 10	82	X
Agave	(0040) 10	83	X
Agave	(0040) 10	84	X
Agave	(0040) 10	85	X
Agave	(0040) 10	86	X
Agave	(0040) 10	87	X
Agave	(0040) 10	88	X
Agave	(0040) 10	89	X
Agave	(0040) 10	90	X
Agave	(0040) 10	91	X
Agave	(0040) 10	92	X
Agave	(0040) 10	93	X
Agave	(0040) 10	94	X
Agave	(0040) 10	95	X
Agave	(0040) 10	96	X
Agave	(0040) 10	97	X
Agave	(0040) 10	98	X
Agave	(0040) 10	99	X
Agave	(0040) 10	100	X

Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

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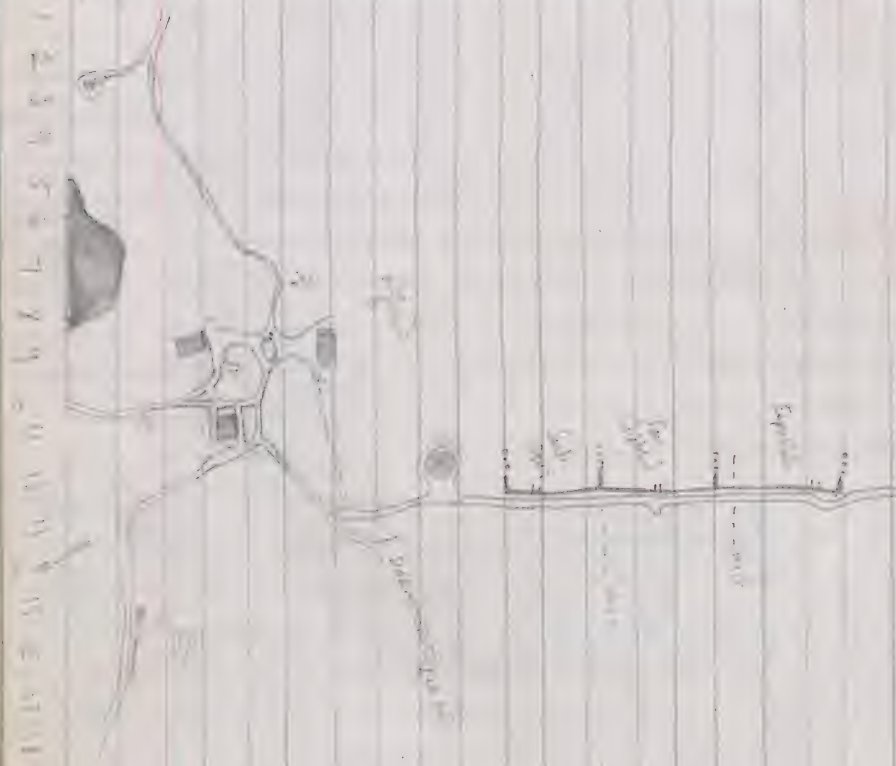
Feb 2 1911

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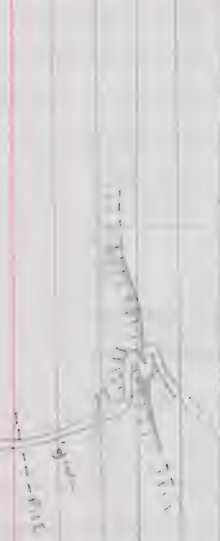
Feb 2 1911

Feb 2 1911

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GALAPAGOS ISLANDS:
 Santa Cruz (Indefatigable).
 Dec. 1906.
 R. Perry & T. de Vries.
 S.M. 1906-17.
 Ref. No. L.

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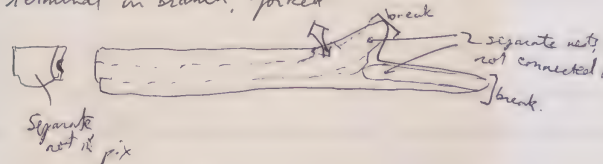
ISLA PINZÓN (= Duncan)
Xylocopa darwini,
 OLD NESTS 1 (upper)
 and 2 (lower), in
Cordia lutea (old but
 standing dead trees).
 Collected between 50 and
 100 m., above anchorage at
 small island, to north
 of streambed. 14 May 1970.
 R. Silberglid.

(easy. get from photos)

22 May 1970

NEST 1 - terminal in branch, one lateral opening,
 single tunnel continues down to end ~1.5 cm,
 and up to break of branch

NEST 2 - terminal in branch, forked



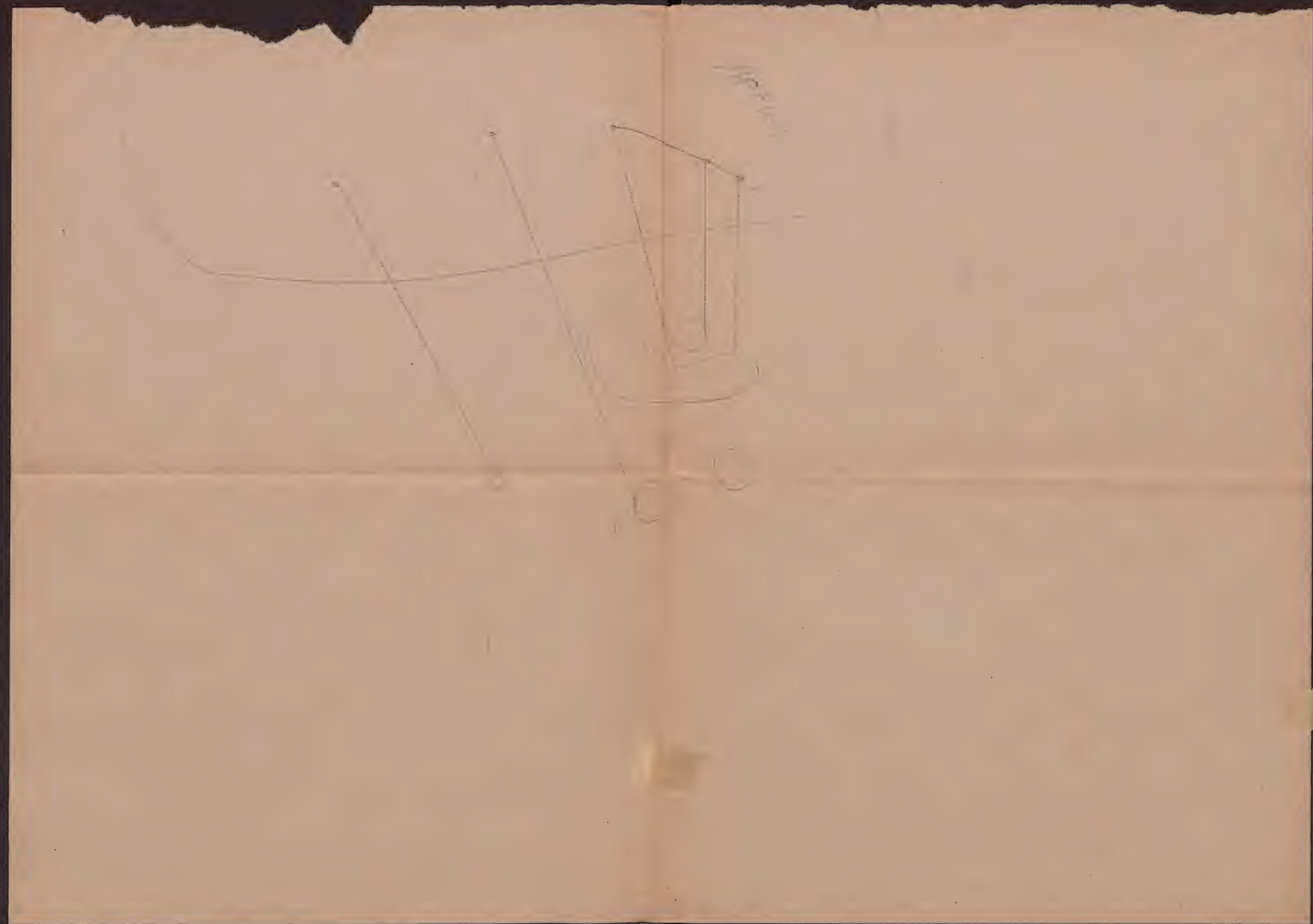
28 May 1970

FILM MAILER NUMBERS (MOTION PICTURE)

B 460544	Champion → Central Islands Trip
B 460485	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460486	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460487	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460488	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460511	MT. CROCKER TRIP.
B 460513	(LAST OF) MT. CROCKER TRIP

1 2 3 9 10 17 14 19 20 21 22 23

6 4 5 11 7 8 12 13 14 15 16 24 25 26 27 28



~~24~~

24 INCISA

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KA

25 INCISA

PP

RS

26 RETROFLEXA

Pueblo Viejo

SI

27 HELLERI SANTACRUZIANA

TB

DW+SI

28 HELLER HELLER

BA

FS

29

RS (myself)

CA Carmen Angermeyer

SI Syuzo Ito

DW David Weber

RP Roger Perry

FS Frank Sullivan

ISLA PINZÓN (= Duncan)

Xylocopa darwini,

OLD NESTS 1 (upper)

and 2 (lower), in

Cordia lutea (old but

standing dead trees).

Collected between 50 and

100 m., above anchorage at

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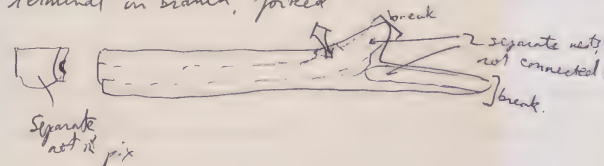
R. Silberglid.

(easy. get from photos)

22 May 1970

NEST 1 - terminal in branch, one lateral opening,
single tunnel continues down to end ~1.5 cm,
and up to break of branch

NEST 2 - terminal in branch, forked



28 May 1970

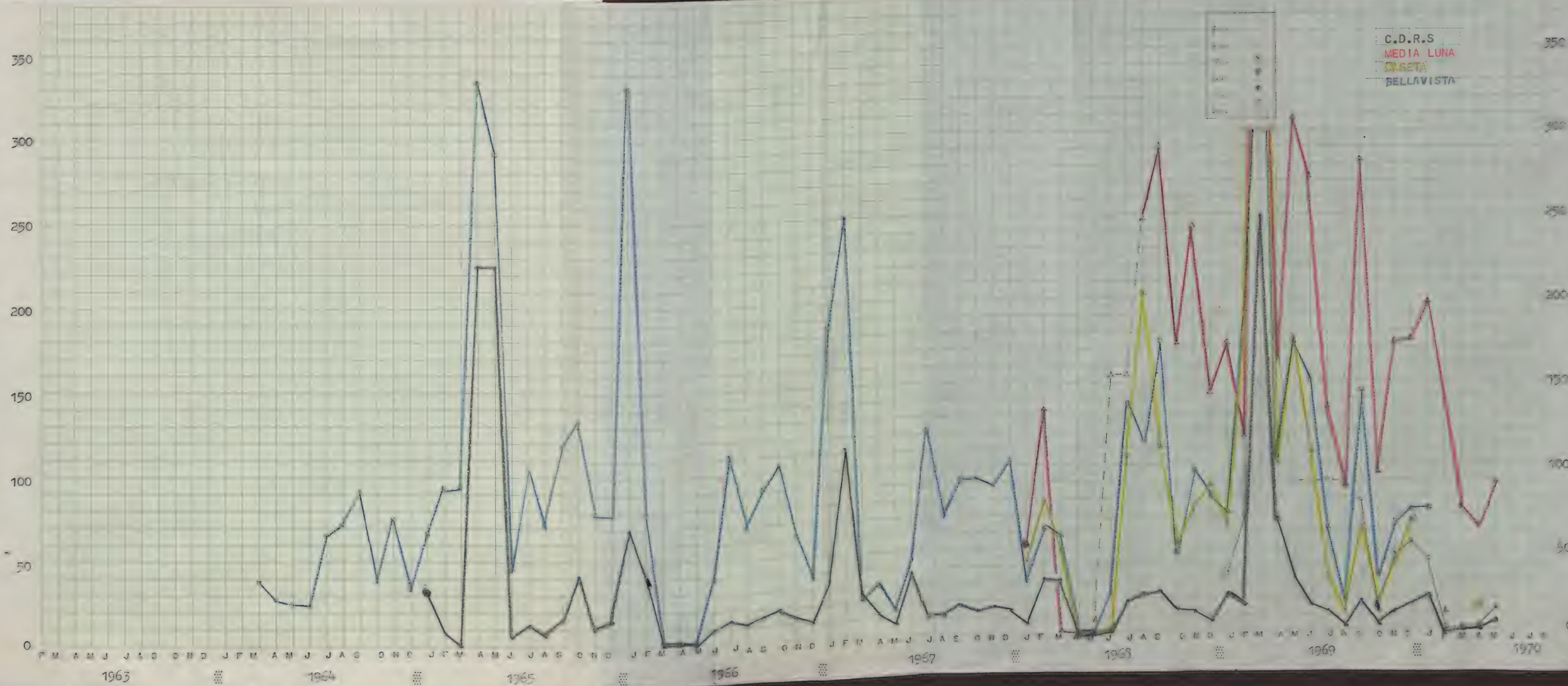
FILM MAILER NUMBERS

(MOTION PICTURE)

B 460544	Champion → Central Islands Trip
B 460485	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460486	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460487	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460488	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460511	MT. CROCKER TRIP
B 460513	(Unit 95) MT CROCKER TRIP

RAIN GAUGE DATA FROM VARIOUS GALÁPAGOS STATIONS,
COMPILED FROM VARIOUS OBSERVERS BY D. WEBER, C.D.R.S.
(ALL FIGURES IN MM.) (*OBSERVER) (MAXIMUM OBSERVED FOR YEAR)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
SANTA CRUZ: CHARLES DARWIN RESEARCH STATION (ALT. \pm 5 M.) (*C.D.R.S.)													
1964	31.5	8.9	0.0	22.4	62.4	2.1	6.3	12.7	8.8	16.2	40.2	11.7	16.5
1965	69.7	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	13.8	10.4	15.6	19.1	14.0	10.6
1966	34.6	112.0	26.9	13.8	7.9	37.5	10.6	10.9	17.5	13.7	16.5	13.3	315.1
1967	5.7	31.9	30.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	18.2	22.7	23.5	14.1	11.7	6.6	165.7
1968	23.0	16.8	24.9	68.5	31.4	16.8	12.0	3.8	18.5	3.2	11.0	15.7	469.7
1969	20.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0								
1970													
1971													
1972													
SANTA CRUZ: "EL RANCHO" (\pm 1.5 KM. BEFORE IT) (ALT. 70 M.) (*C.D.R.S.)													
1969	35.1	67.6	77.5	180.3									
1970	41.9	0.0	1.9	2.5	12.8								
1971													
SANTA CRUZ: ESTACION METEO. DE BELLAVISTA (ALT. 170 M.) (VISION FRANCISCANA, *SR. ELISEO MARINO) (*C.D.R.S.)													
1964													
1965	66.9	92.1	91.8	324.0	291.9	46.3	104.6	70.5	119.0	133.9	77.9	79.4	1,508.3
1966	311.5	79.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	39.7	111.8	69.3	90.1	104.8	62.0	38.2	912.2
1967	185.6	250.1	24.8	30.5	15.4	44.0	122.7	70.6	92.4	92.3	88.4	103.4	1,120.2
1968	31.5	61.5	58.4	0.0	0.0	23.5	137.9	115.8	173.7	48.5	95.4	80.4	826.6
1969	70.6	192.7	545.4	105.2	174.6	151.3	62.1	18.2	143.7	31.7	66.3	72.0	1,633.8
1970	72.0												
1971													
1972													
SANTA CRUZ: "WILLNIS" (ABOVE BELLAVISTA) (ALT. 200 M.) (*MME. HORNEMAN, ET. AL.)													
1963													
1964	211.2	163.7	750.2										
1965	43.5	119.6	35.5	351.6	346.2	53.2	115.8	57.3	156.5	145.7	86.5	79.4	1,590.8
1966	308.6	125.9	0.0	3.0	4.7	46.5	112.1	90.3	101.4	118.6	81.4	44.7	1,037.2
1967	188.6	264.8	20.5	22.1	10.8	24.1	137.3	88.7	121.7	115.6	87.4	107.9	1,289.5
1968	28.6	42.7	76.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	134.7	84.1	1203.7	56.7	117.1	85.5	850.1
1969	81.3	100.4	581.0	102.2	204.8	168.2	38.9	23.4	144.1	41.1	48.0	82.0	1,615.4
1970													
1971													
1972													
SANTA CRUZ: "LA CASETA" (BELOW SANTA ROSA) (ALT. 200 M.) (*C.D.R.S.)													
1967	41.8	78.8	49.6	0.0	0.9	1.8	105.0	203.1	110.7	53.7	76.6	88.0	810.0
1968	64.5	171.8	720.6	100.8	177.3	108.6	33.4	12.0	62.0	17.8	42.8	66.9	1,569.3
1969													
1970													
1971													
1972													
SANTA CRUZ: DEVINE'S HOUSE (SANTA ROSA VIC.) (ALT. \pm 300 M.) (*MR. DEVINE)													
1966													
1967	239.6	295.0	55.8	14.2	40.1	11.4	79.9	32.2	45.9	58.8	49.5	62.2	1,079.6
1968	56.1	95.0	58.9	2.0	1.5	11.2	106.2	101.6	130.6	44.2	78.5	98.7	784.5
1969	78.0	155.2	2920.8	79.5	52.14	6147.3	42.2	13.7	90.9	22.6	52.8	84.1	1,901.7
1970													
1971													
1972													
SANTA CRUZ: MEDIA-LUNA (ALT. 620 M.) (*C.D.R.S.)													
1968	51.7	132.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8							
1969	172.6	117.0	666.7	166.4	309.8	271.8	135.6	89.4	282.6	96.5	172.7	175.3	2,616.4
1970	198.8	10.2	73.7	63.5	89.5								
1971													
1972													



TRICHROMATIC SEPARATION CHARACTERISTICS
WITH ZEISS UV-366NM LENS AND FILTERS
WITH FLASH AT X100 IN THE INDICATED
POSITION, 1 SMALL TUBE, AND CORRECTION
AS NECESSARY:

UV-366NM FILTER F11-22 (F AT FILM PLANE)
47B WRATTEN FILTER F 8-16 (F AT LENS)
57A WRATTEN FILTER F 8-16 (F AT LENS)

XYLOCOPA DARWINI
NEST FROM BELLA VISTA,
ISLA SANTA CRUZ;
IN FALLEN BALSA, AT
BEGINNING OF NEW
TRAIL TO ACADEMY BAY.
1.6 M. ABOVE GROUND.
27 MAY 1970. (SILBERGLIED)

НИКОЛАЙ БОГВ. 17.01. ГИДРОЛОГ.

МОДЕЛИРОВАНИЕ ОСТРОВОВ.

ПОВЕДЕНИЕ ЗАГРЯЗНЕНИЙ.

ДЪРЖАВНО ИЗДАТЕЛСТВО - БАРНА.

TELEPHOTIC REPRODUCTION CHARACTERISTICS
 WITH ZEISS UV-366nm LENS AND FILTERS
 WITH FILMS AT X100 IN THE INDICATED
 POSITION, 1/1000 SEC. TIME, 1/1000 SEC. EXPOSURE
 AS DESCRIBED

UV-366nm FILMS 211-22 (F AT FILM PLANE)
 100-1000 FILMS 211-22 (F AT LENS)
 200-1000 FILMS 211-22 (F AT LENS)

XYLOCOPIA DARWINI
 NEST FROM BELLAVISTA,
 ISLA SANTA CRUZ;
 IN FALLEN BALSA, AT
 BEGINNING OF NEW
 TRAIL TO ACADEMY BAY.
 1.6 M. ABOVE GROUND.
 27 MAY 1970. (SILBERGLIED)

НИКОЛАЙ БОСОВ. ПИ. ГВЗЛЭГОС

НАСТУПЕНИЕ ОСТРОВ.

ПОРЕДИЩА ЗА МОЛАН.

ДЪРЖАВНО ИЗДАТЕЛСТВО - САННА.

TRICHOPTIC CHARACTERISTICS
 HIGH SPEED UV-365nm LAMP AND FILTER
 WITH SLASH AT 2500 IN THE IRRADIATION
 POSITION; 1 SMALL TUBE, 100% TRANSMISSION
 AT 2500nm

UV-365nm FILTER	F11-20	(F AT FILM PLATE)
UV-365nm FILTER	F11-20	(F AT LENS)
UV-365nm FILTER	F11-20	(F AT LENS)

XYLOCOPIA DARWINI
 NEST FROM BELLAVISTA,
ISLA SANTA CRUZ,
 IN FALLEN BALSA, AT
 BEGINNING OF NEW
 TRAIL TO ACADEMY BAY.
 1.6 M. ABOVE GROUND.
 27 MAY 1970. (SILBERGLIED)

НИКОЛАЙ БОРИС. ПИЧ. ГИЗЛАГОС

ИНТЕРНУЦИОНАЛНО ОСТАНОВ.

ПОВЕДИНА ЗА МОРЕТО.

ДЪРЖАВНО ИЗДАТЕЛСТВО - БАРНА.

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Utetheisa galapagensisTournefortia pubescens

(12-2-1971) - *Bas. finetii* #2

From
... ..
...

Specimen	Size mm	Weight g	Length mm	Wing mm	Other
1. ♂ 1st	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
2. ♀ 1st	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
3. ♂ 2nd	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
4. ♀ 2nd	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
5. ♂ 3rd	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
6. ♀ 3rd	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
7. ♂ 4th	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
8. ♀ 4th	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
9. ♂ 5th	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0
10. ♀ 5th	21.0	2.1	21.0	21.0	19.0

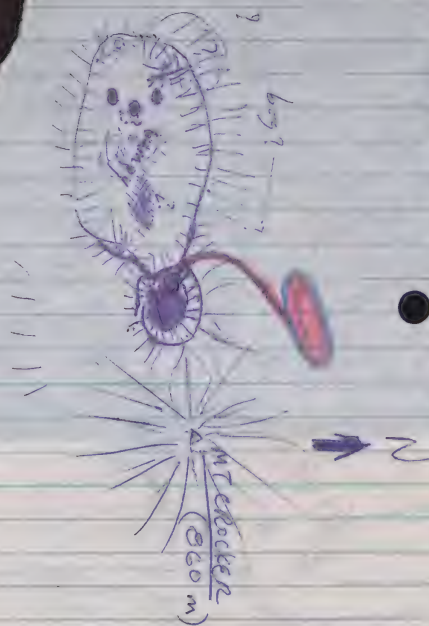


Transfers to CDRS

- + 19 May (sent)
- + 25 May (red)
- 17 June

(Silbyglid)
Chase Manhattan
23 May (notified)
(paid)
M/... ..

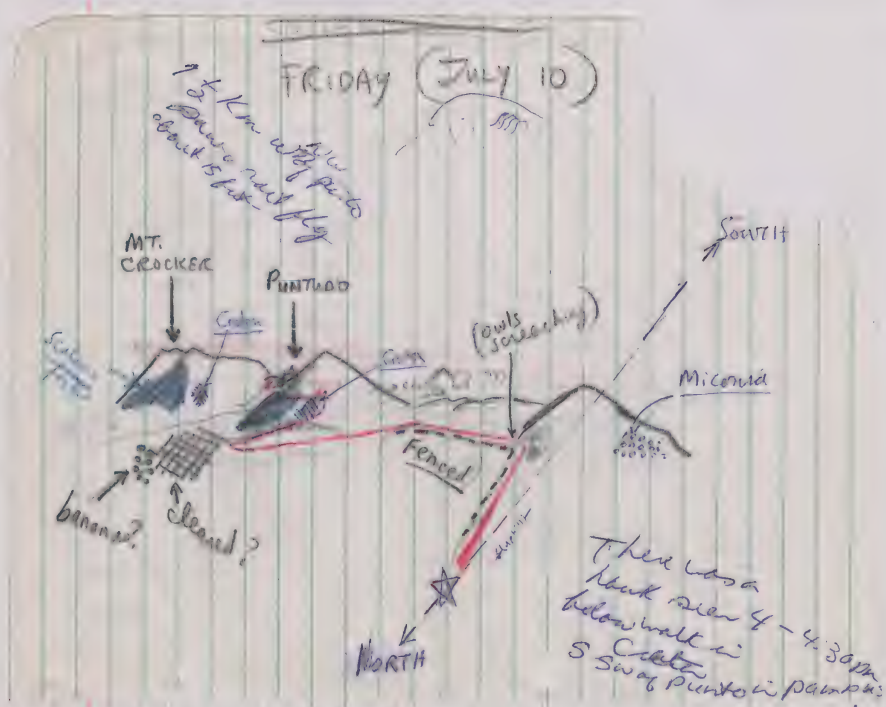
\$200.00



421

Transfers to CDRS

+	19 May (sent)	(Sillagid)	23 Feb (not sent)	\$200.00
+	28 May (sent)	Chase MacIntyre	(paid)	
-	17 June	Bill [unclear]	[unclear]	



not up to date

	<u>Xylocopa darwini</u>	♂♂	♀♀
W	Academy Bay, SANTA CRUZ	1	1
	Caseta, SANTA CRUZ	5	1
	PLAZA	1	0
W	ALCEDO, Arid Zone, ISABELA	1	1
N	ALCEDO, Caldera Rim, ISABELA	5	8
W	Tagus Cove, ISABELA	0	6
W	FERNANDINA, North side	1	1
N	James Bay, SANTIAGO	1	1
W	JERVIS SOMBRERO CHINO	1	1
	DUNCAN	0	0
W	SANTA FÉ	1	1
W	Tenapiu Road, SAN CRISTOBAL	0	4
	El Chino, SAN CRISTOBAL	0	1
	GARDNER NR HOOD	1	1
+	Hood	0	0
	GARDNER NR CHARLES	0	0
N	Las Cuevas, FLOREANA	0	0
+	CHAMPION	0	0
N	Black Beach, FLOREANA	0	0

FEB 15 Boston → Miami
 16 Miami → Guayaquil
 17 Guayaquil → Baltra → Academy Bay
 18 Academy Bay
 19 Academy Bay
 20 Academy Bay → Baltra → Academy Bay
 21 Academy Bay
 22
 23
 24
 25
 26
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 MAR 1
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 3
 4
 5 Academy Bay
 6 Academy Bay → S. Plaza
 7 S. Plaza
 8 S. Plaza → Academy Bay
 9 Academy Bay
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- MAR 13 F
 14 SA
 15 SU
 16 M
 17 TU
 18 W
 19 O ACADEMY BAY → ~~ALCEDO~~ (Ascent)
 20 F ALCEDO (to Geyser)
 21 SA ALCEDO (to NW rim)
 22 SU ALCEDO (Descent) → Tagus Cove [UV]
 23 M TAGUS COVE → PTA. ESPINOSA
 24 TU PTA. ESPINOSA
 25 W PTA. ESPINOSA → N. SIDE FERNANDINA (Ascent)
 26 O FERNANDINA (N. SIDE, others to rim + return)
 27 F FERNANDINA (Descent) → PTA. ALBEMARLE [UV]
 28 SA PTA. ALBEMARLE → JAMES BAY
 29 SU JAMES BAY → ALCEDO → JAMES BAY
 30 M JAMES BAY
 31 TU JAMES BAY → JERVIS → SOMBRERO CHINO

- APRIL 1 W SOMBRERO CHINO → DUNCAN
 2 O Arrived ACADEMY BAY (moved to Station)
 3 F ACADEMY BAY
 4 SA ACADEMY BAY
 5 SU ACADEMY BAY
 6 M ACADEMY BAY
 7 TU ACADEMY BAY



- APRIL 8 W ACADEMY BAY
 9 O ACADEMY BAY
 10 F ACADEMY BAY → GARRINGTON [UV] BA
 11 SA GARRINGTON → PUNTA PITT [UV] BA, PP
 12 SU PUNTA PITT → TERRAPIN RD [UV] PP, TR
 13 M TERRAPIN RD. TR
 14 TU TERRAPIN RD → "DARWIN SITE", SW. 1/2 TERRAPIN RD → WRECK BAY TR, WB
 15 W WRECK BAY → EL CHINO → EL JUNCO [UV] WB, EC, EJ
 16 O EL JUNCO → WRECK BAY EJ, WB
 17 F WRECK BAY → GARDNER NR. HOOD [UV] WB, GH
 18 SA GARDNER NR HOOD → PTA. SHARZ → HOOD (only E of PENINSULA) [UV] GH, PS, HO
 19 SU HOOD → GARDNER NR CHARLES → LAS CUEVAS [UV] HO, GC, LC
 20 M LAS CUEVAS → CHAMPION → POSTOFFICE BAY LC, CH, PO
 21 TU POSTOFFICE BAY → BLACK BEACH (→ CRUZ; WITTMER) PO, BB
 22 W BLACK BEACH BB
 23 O BLACK BEACH → ACADEMY BAY BB, DS
 24 F ACADEMY BAY
 25 SA ACADEMY BAY
 26 SU ACADEMY BAY
 27 M ACADEMY BAY
 28 TU ACADEMY BAY
 29 W ACADEMY BAY
 30 O ACADEMY BAY
 MAY 1 F ACADEMY BAY
 2 SA ACADEMY BAY
 3 SU ACADEMY BAY

MAY 4

ACQUAINTANCE

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ACQUAINTANCE

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ACQUAINTANCE

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ACQUAINTANCE

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ACQUAINTANCE

7 days - from mail, all

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MAY 30

ACQUAINTANCE

31

ACQUAINTANCE

JUNE 1

ACQUAINTANCE

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ACQUAINTANCE

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ACQUAINTANCE

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Jun 25

F 26

S 27

Su 28

M 29

T 30

July 1

Th 2

F 3

S 4

Su 5

M 6

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W 8

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F 10

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Su 12

M 13

T 14

W 15

Th 16

F 17

S 18

Su 19

M 20

to Medea Luna, Mirador

to Medea Luna, Mirador (E of Crocker)

to Medea Luna, Mirador, ^{to} walk-in crater (Agave)to Summit of Mt Crocker from West, then into crater ^(straw) in ridgeto Parity, then to Camote via El Camote, then to Bella Vista & up again ^(wood)

lost W of camp; explored Mirador

to vic. Corolon, etc.

to Academy Bay

Pressed plants

Lina A. Bob Nansen

Malvaceae

Received Passport via McFarland/Pitts

Dec Left for Fernandez

R. Perry returned from Jamba (McFarland to Capetia)

432

